



General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 5164

February Session, 2012

* ____HB05164FIN__042012__ *

AN ACT CONCERNING REVISIONS TO THE MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Subsection (c) of section 14-12 of the 2012 supplement to
2 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
3 thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

4 (c) The commissioner may, for the more efficient administration of
5 the commissioner's duties, appoint licensed dealers meeting
6 qualifications established by the commissioner pursuant to regulations
7 adopted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to issue new
8 registrations for passenger motor vehicles, motorcycles, campers, camp
9 trailers, commercial trailers, service buses, school buses, [or] trucks or
10 other vehicle types as determined by the commissioner when they are
11 sold by a licensed dealer. The commissioner shall charge such dealer a
12 fee of ten dollars for each new dealer issue form furnished for the
13 purposes of this subsection. A person purchasing a motor vehicle or
14 other vehicle types as determined by the commissioner from a dealer
15 so appointed and registering [the motor] such vehicle pursuant to this
16 section shall file an application with the dealer and pay, to the dealer, a
17 fee in accordance with the provisions of section 14-49, as amended by
18 this act. The commissioner shall prescribe the time and manner in
19 which the application and fee shall be transmitted to the
20 commissioner.

21 Sec. 2. Section 14-20 of the general statutes is repealed and the
22 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

23 (a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may issue special number
24 plates for antique, rare or special interest motor vehicles, including
25 antique, rare or special interest motor vehicles that have been
26 modified, such special number plates to be issued on a permanent
27 basis. The commissioner shall charge a fee for such plates which shall
28 cover the entire cost of making the same. An owner of such antique,
29 rare or special interest motor vehicle may use such owner's own
30 porcelain number plate in place of the plates issued by the
31 commissioner provided (1) such plate was originally issued by the
32 department, and (2) such owner files with the commissioner a
33 description and the number of such plate and any additional
34 information the commissioner may require.

35 (b) [Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this section,
36 section 14-18 and section 14-21b, the owner of such antique, rare or
37 special interest motor vehicle may be authorized by the commissioner
38 to display] For the purposes of this subsection, "year of manufacture
39 plate" means a number plate originally issued by the Commissioner of
40 Motor Vehicles corresponding to the year of manufacture of [such] an
41 antique, rare or special interest motor vehicle, but which does not
42 reflect the actual registration number assigned to such antique, rare or
43 special interest motor vehicle upon which it is displayed. [The] On and
44 after July 1, 2012, the commissioner shall [issue a certificate of
45 registration, as provided in section 14-12. Such registration shall be
46 valid, subject to renewal, as long as the commissioner permits.
47 Thereafter, the registration number and number plates, if any, which
48 were assigned to such motor vehicle before such registration and
49 number plates were issued under this section, shall be in effect. Each
50 such number plate authorized for use by the commissioner shall be
51 displayed in a conspicuous place at the rear of such motor vehicle at all
52 times while the vehicle is in use or operation upon any public
53 highway. A sticker shall be affixed to each such number plate to
54 denote the expiration date of the registration, unless the commissioner

55 authorizes the sticker, or other evidence of the period of the
56 registration, to be placed elsewhere or carried in such motor vehicle.
57 Such sticker may contain the corresponding letters and numbers of the
58 registration and number plate. The commissioner may adopt
59 regulations, in accordance with chapter 54, to implement the
60 provisions of this section] not authorize the display of a year of
61 manufacture plate. Any owner of an antique, rare or special interest
62 motor vehicle who was authorized before July 1, 2012, to display a
63 year of manufacture plate may continue to display such plate until the
64 expiration of such owner's registration period that is in effect on July 1,
65 2012. Upon renewal of the registration for such antique, rare or special
66 interest motor vehicle, the owner shall display the plates that
67 correspond to such owner's registration number. No owner shall
68 display a year of manufacture plate after June 30, 2014.

69 Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 14-21c of the 2012 supplement to the
70 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
71 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

72 (b) The commissioner shall charge an annual fee of [twenty] seventy
73 dollars for the issuance of registration and plates for any such
74 experimental test motor vehicle. [On and after July 1, 1985, the fee shall
75 be thirty dollars, on and after July 1, 1989, forty-five dollars, on and
76 after July 1, 1991, fifty-six dollars, and on and after July 1, 1993,
77 seventy dollars.] Such registration shall expire [on the last day of
78 March each year] one year following the date of issuance and shall not
79 be renewed.

80 Sec. 4. Section 14-41 of the 2012 supplement to the general statutes is
81 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
82 *1, 2012*):

83 (a) Upon every other renewal of a motor vehicle operator's license
84 or identity card issued pursuant to section 1-1h, the commissioner may
85 issue such license or identity card without the personal appearance of
86 the licensee or identity card holder if (1) such licensee or identity card

87 holder has a digital image on file with the commissioner, and (2) such
88 licensee or identity card holder has fulfilled all other requirements for
89 such renewal.

90 (b) An original operator's license shall expire within a period not
91 exceeding six years following the date of the operator's next birthday.
92 The fee for such [original] license shall be [computed at the rate of
93 forty-eight dollars for a four-year license,] seventy-two dollars [for a
94 six-year license] and twelve dollars per year or any part of a year. The
95 commissioner may authorize an automobile club or association,
96 licensed in accordance with the provisions of section 14-67, as
97 amended by this act, on or before July 1, 2007, to issue duplicate
98 licenses and identity cards pursuant to section 14-50a, renew licenses,
99 renew identity cards issued pursuant to section 1-1h and conduct
100 registration transactions at its office facilities. The commissioner may
101 authorize such automobile clubs or associations to charge a
102 convenience fee, which shall not exceed two dollars, to each applicant
103 for a license or identity card renewal or duplication, or for a
104 registration transaction.

105 (c) Any previously licensed operator who fails to renew a motor
106 vehicle operator's license in accordance with subsection (b) of this
107 section shall be charged a late fee of twenty-five dollars upon renewal
108 of such operator's license.

109 (d) The commissioner may, at least fifteen days before the date on
110 which each motor vehicle operator's license or identity card expires,
111 notify the holder of such license or identity card of the expiration date,
112 in a manner determined by the commissioner. The commissioner shall
113 not provide such notification by mail to any such licensee or identity
114 card holder if the United States Postal Service has determined that mail
115 is undeliverable to the address for such person that is documented in
116 the records of the Department of Motor Vehicles. Any previously
117 licensed operator who operates a motor vehicle within sixty days after
118 the expiration date of the operator's license without obtaining a
119 renewal of the license shall be fined in accordance with the amount

120 designated for the infraction of failure to renew a motor vehicle
121 operator's license. Any operator so charged shall not be prosecuted
122 under section 14-36, as amended by this act, for the same act
123 constituting a violation under this section but section 14-36, as
124 amended by this act, shall apply after the sixty-day period.

125 (e) On and after January 1, 2013, when the commissioner is unable
126 to complete a timely renewal of a license or identity card of any person
127 due to an incomplete verification of immigration status or citizenship
128 under the Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements Program of
129 the United States Department of Homeland Security or when any
130 person is able to present documentation satisfactory to the
131 commissioner that such person requires an extension of the expiration
132 date of a motor vehicle operator's license or identity card due to such
133 person's absence from the state at the time of such person's renewal,
134 the commissioner may grant such an extension of such person's
135 operator's license or identity card for a period of six months. The fee
136 for such extension shall be the same as that for a duplicate license
137 under section 14-50a and no part of such fee shall be subject to refund.
138 The commissioner shall not grant more than one extension to any such
139 person pursuant to this subsection.

140 ~~[(e)]~~ (f) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 1-3a, if the
141 expiration date of any motor vehicle operator's license or any public
142 passenger transportation permit falls on any day when offices of the
143 commissioner are closed for business or are open for less than a full
144 business day, the license or permit shall be deemed valid until
145 midnight of the next day on which offices of the commissioner are
146 open for a full day of business.

147 Sec. 5. Subsection (h) of section 14-44k of the 2012 supplement to the
148 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
149 thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

150 (h) A person is disqualified for life if such person commits two or
151 more of the offenses specified in subsection (b) of this section, or if

152 such person is the subject of two or more findings by the commissioner
153 under subsection (c) of this section, or any combination of those
154 offenses or findings, arising from two or more separate incidents. A
155 person is disqualified for life if the commissioner takes suspension
156 actions against such person for two or more alcohol test refusals or test
157 failures, or any combination of such actions, arising from two or more
158 separate incidents. Any person disqualified for life, except a person
159 disqualified under subsection (g) of this section, who has both
160 voluntarily enrolled in and successfully completed an appropriate
161 rehabilitation program, as determined by the commissioner, may
162 apply for reinstatement of such person's commercial driver's license,
163 provided any such applicant shall not be eligible for reinstatement
164 until such time as such person has served a minimum disqualification
165 period of ten years. An application for reinstatement shall be
166 accompanied by documentation satisfactory to the commissioner that
167 such person has both voluntarily enrolled in and successfully
168 completed a [rehabilitation program that meets the requirements of
169 section 14-227f and the regulations adopted pursuant to section 14-
170 227f] program established and operated by the Department of Mental
171 Health and Addiction Services pursuant to chapter 319j, a program
172 operated through a substance abuse treatment facility licensed in
173 accordance with section 19a-491 or the equivalent of either program
174 offered in another state. The commissioner shall not reinstate a
175 commercial driver's license that was disqualified for life unless an
176 applicant for reinstatement requests an administrative hearing in
177 accordance with chapter 54, and offers evidence that the reinstatement
178 of such applicant's commercial driver's license does not endanger the
179 public safety or welfare. Such evidence shall include, but not be
180 limited to, proof that such applicant has not been convicted of any
181 offense involving alcohol, a controlled substance or a drug during a
182 period of ten years following the date of such applicant's most recent
183 lifetime disqualification. If a person whose commercial driver's license
184 is reinstated under this subsection is subsequently convicted of
185 another disqualifying offense, such person shall be permanently
186 disqualified for life and shall be ineligible to reapply for a reduction of

187 the lifetime disqualification. The following shall remain on the driving
188 history record of a commercial motor vehicle operator or commercial
189 driver's license holder for a period of fifty-five years, as required by 49
190 CFR Part 384, as amended from time to time: (1) Any offense specified
191 in subsection (b) or (c) of this section, provided such offense occurred
192 on or after December 29, 2006; (2) each of two or more offenses
193 specified in subsection (b) or (c) of this section that occur within ten
194 years of each other and result in a lifetime disqualification, regardless
195 of when such offenses occur; (3) any conviction under subsection (g) of
196 this section for using a motor vehicle in the commission of a felony
197 involving the manufacture, distribution or dispensing of a controlled
198 substance, committed on or after January 1, 2005.

199 Sec. 6. Subsection (a) of section 14-50 of the general statutes is
200 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
201 *1, 2012*):

202 (a) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of section 14-41, as
203 amended by this act, there shall be charged [a fee of forty-three dollars
204 for each renewal of a motor vehicle operator's license issued for a
205 period of four years,] a fee of sixty-five dollars for each renewal of a
206 motor vehicle operator's license issued for a period of six years and an
207 additional fee of twelve dollars for each year or part thereof for each
208 passenger endorsement.

209 Sec. 7. Subsection (b) of section 14-52 of the 2012 supplement to the
210 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
211 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

212 (b) (1) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, each
213 applicant for a repairer's or a limited repairer's license shall furnish a
214 cash bond or a surety bond in the amount of five thousand dollars.

215 (2) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, each
216 applicant for a new car dealer's or a used car dealer's license shall
217 furnish a cash bond or a surety bond in the amount of fifty thousand
218 dollars.

219 (3) Each applicant for a leasing or rental license issued pursuant to
220 section 14-15, who is engaged in the leasing or renting of motor
221 vehicles for periods of thirty days or more shall furnish a cash bond or
222 a surety bond in the amount of ten thousand dollars.

223 (4) Each such bond required under subdivisions (1) to (3), inclusive,
224 of this subsection shall be conditioned upon the applicant or licensee
225 complying with the provisions of any state or federal law or regulation
226 relating to the conduct of such business and provided as indemnity for
227 any loss sustained by any person by reason of any acts of the licensee
228 constituting grounds for suspension or revocation of the license or
229 such licensee going out of business. Each cash bond shall be deposited
230 with the commissioner and each surety bond shall be executed in the
231 name of the state of Connecticut for the benefit of any aggrieved party,
232 but the penalty of the bond shall not be invoked except upon order of
233 the commissioner after a hearing held before said commissioner in
234 accordance with the provisions of chapter 54.

235 (5) The commissioner shall assess a fee of fifty dollars against any
236 licensee for failing to continuously maintain the bond requirements of
237 this subsection. Such fee shall be in addition to the license suspension
238 or revocation penalties and the civil penalties to which the licensee is
239 subject pursuant to section 14-64.

240 Sec. 8. Subsection (c) of section 14-58 of the general statutes is
241 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
242 *October 1, 2012*):

243 (c) Registration certificates issued under the provisions of this
244 section shall not be required to be carried upon such motor vehicles
245 when upon the public highways as required under subsection (a) of
246 section 14-13, except that the licensee shall issue to each person driving
247 such motor vehicle a document indicating that such person is validly
248 entrusted with such vehicle which document shall be carried in the
249 motor vehicle. The commissioner shall determine the form and
250 contents of this document. Legible photostatic copies of such

251 registration certificates may be carried in such vehicles as proof of
252 ownership. The licensee shall furnish financial responsibility
253 satisfactory to the commissioner as defined in section 14-112, provided
254 such financial responsibility shall not be required from a licensee when
255 the commissioner finds that the licensee is of sufficient financial
256 responsibility to meet such legal liability. The commissioner may issue
257 such license upon presentation of evidence of such financial
258 responsibility satisfactory to the commissioner. The commissioner
259 shall assess a fee of fifty dollars against any licensee for failing to
260 continuously maintain the financial responsibility requirements of this
261 subsection. Such fee shall be in addition to the license suspension or
262 revocation penalties and the civil penalties to which the licensee is
263 subject pursuant to section 14-64.

264 Sec. 9. Section 14-66 of the general statutes is repealed and the
265 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

266 (a) (1) No person, firm or corporation shall engage in the business of
267 operating a wrecker for the purpose of towing or transporting motor
268 vehicles, including motor vehicles which are disabled, inoperative or
269 wrecked or are being removed in accordance with the provisions of
270 section 14-145, 14-150 or 14-307, unless such person, firm or
271 corporation is a motor vehicle dealer or repairer licensed under the
272 provisions of subpart (D) of this part. (2) The commissioner shall
273 establish and publish a schedule of uniform rates and charges for the
274 nonconsensual towing and transporting of motor vehicles and for the
275 storage of motor vehicles which shall be just and reasonable. Upon
276 petition of any person, firm or corporation licensed in accordance with
277 the provisions of this section, but not more frequently than once every
278 two years, the commissioner shall reconsider the established rates and
279 charges and shall amend such rates and charges if the commissioner,
280 after consideration of the factors stated in this subdivision, determines
281 that such rates and charges are no longer just and reasonable. In
282 establishing and amending such rates and charges, the commissioner
283 may consider factors, including, but not limited to, the Consumer Price
284 Index, rates set by other jurisdictions, charges for towing and

285 transporting services provided pursuant to a contract with an
286 automobile club or automobile association licensed under the
287 provisions of section 14-67, as amended by this act, and rates
288 published in standard service manuals. The commissioner shall hold a
289 public hearing for the purpose of obtaining additional information
290 concerning such rates and charges. (3) With respect to the
291 nonconsensual towing or transporting and the storage of motor
292 vehicles, no such person, firm or corporation shall charge more than
293 the rates and charges published by the commissioner. Any person
294 aggrieved by any action of the commissioner under the provisions of
295 this section may take an appeal therefrom in accordance with section
296 4-183, except venue for such appeal shall be in the judicial district of
297 New Britain.

298 (b) The commissioner, or an inspector authorized by the
299 commissioner, shall examine each wrecker, including its number,
300 equipment and identification, and shall determine the mechanical
301 condition of such wrecker and whether or not it is properly equipped
302 to do the work intended. A wrecker shall be deemed properly
303 equipped if there are two flashing yellow lights installed and mounted
304 on such wrecker that (1) show in all directions at all times, and (2)
305 indicate the full width of such wrecker. Such lights shall be mounted
306 not less than eight feet above the road surface and as close to the back
307 of the cab of such wrecker as practicable. Such lights shall be in
308 operation when such wrecker is towing a vehicle and when such
309 wrecker is at the scene of an accident or the location of a disabled
310 motor vehicle. In addition, each wrecker shall be equipped with a spot
311 light mounted so that its beam of light is directed toward the hoisting
312 equipment in the rear of such wrecker. The hoisting equipment of each
313 wrecker shall be of sufficient capacity to perform the service intended
314 and shall be securely mounted to the frame of such vehicle. A fire
315 extinguisher shall be carried at all times on each wrecker which shall
316 be in proper working condition, mounted in a permanent bracket on
317 each wrecker and have a minimum rating of eight bc. A set of three
318 flares in operating condition shall be carried at all times on each

319 wrecker and shall be used between the periods of one-half hour after
320 sunset and one-half hour before sunrise when the wrecker is parked on
321 a highway while making emergency repairs or preparing to pick up a
322 disabled vehicle to remove it from a highway or adjoining property.
323 No registrant or operator of any wrecker shall offer to give any
324 gratuities or inducements of any kind to any police officer or other
325 person in order to obtain towing business or recommendations for
326 towing or storage of, or estimating repairs to, disabled vehicles. No
327 licensee shall require the owner to sign a contract for the repair of such
328 owner's damaged vehicle as part of the towing consideration or to sign
329 an order for the repair of, or authorization for estimate until the tow
330 job has been completed. No licensee shall tow a vehicle in such a
331 negligent manner as to cause further damage to the vehicle being
332 towed.

333 (c) Each wrecker used for towing or transporting motor vehicles
334 shall be registered as a wrecker by the commissioner for a fee of one
335 hundred twenty-five dollars. Each such registration shall be renewed
336 biennially according to renewal schedules established by the
337 commissioner so as to effect staggered renewal of all such
338 registrations. If the adoption of a staggered system results in the
339 expiration of any registration more or less than two years from its
340 issuance, the commissioner may charge a prorated amount for such
341 registration fee.

342 (d) An owner of a wrecker may apply to the commissioner for a
343 general distinguishing number and number plate for the purpose of
344 displaying such number plate on a motor vehicle temporarily in the
345 custody of such owner and being towed or transported by such owner.
346 The commissioner shall issue such number and number plate to an
347 owner of a wrecker (1) who has complied with the requirements of this
348 section, and (2) whose wrecker is equipped in accordance with
349 subsection (b) of this section. The commissioner shall charge a fee to
350 cover the cost of issuance and renewal of such number plates.

351 (e) With respect to the nonconsensual towing or transporting of a

352 motor vehicle, no licensee may tow or transport a vehicle to the
353 premises of any person, firm or corporation engaged in the storage of
354 vehicles for compensation unless such person, firm or corporation
355 adheres to the storage charges published by the commissioner.

356 (f) The provisions of this section shall not apply to [: (1) Any] any
357 person, firm, [or] corporation [licensed as a motor vehicle dealer under
358 the provisions of subpart (D) of this part, towing] or association: (1)
359 Towing or transporting a motor vehicle, [for salvage purposes,]
360 provided such person, firm, [or] corporation or association is licensed
361 as a motor vehicle dealer pursuant to the provisions of subpart (D) of
362 this part and does not offer direct towing or [wrecker service]
363 transporting to the public or engage in nonconsensual towing or
364 transporting; (2) [any person, firm or corporation] operating as an
365 automobile club or automobile association licensed under section 14-
366 67, as amended by this act; (3) [any person, firm or corporation]
367 operating as a motor vehicle recycler licensed under section 14-67l or
368 any contractor of such recycler, provided such recycler or its contractor
369 does not offer towing or transporting to the public or engage in
370 nonconsensual towing or transporting; (4) [any person, firm or
371 corporation engaged] engaging in the business of repossession of
372 motor vehicles for lending institutions, provided it does not offer
373 direct towing or transporting unless licensed as a motor vehicle dealer
374 under the provisions of subpart (D) of this part; [or] (5) [any person,
375 firm or corporation] towing motor vehicles owned or leased by such
376 person, firm, association or corporation; (6) towing or transporting
377 motor vehicles for hire, with the appropriate operating authority, as
378 defined in 49 CFR 390.5, as amended from time to time, provided such
379 person, firm, corporation or association does not offer towing or
380 transporting to the public or engage in nonconsensual towing or
381 transporting; or (7) towing motor vehicles to or from an auction
382 conducted by a dealer licensed pursuant to the provisions of subpart
383 (D) of this part, provided such person, firm, corporation or association
384 does not offer direct towing or transporting to the public or engage in
385 nonconsensual towing or transporting.

386 (g) For the purposes of this section, "nonconsensual towing or
387 transporting" means the towing or transporting of a motor vehicle in
388 accordance with the provisions of section 14-145 or for which
389 arrangements are made by order of a law enforcement officer or traffic
390 authority, as defined in section 14-297.

391 (h) Any person, firm, corporation or association that violates the
392 provisions of this section shall, for a first offense, be deemed to have
393 committed an infraction and be fined not more than two hundred
394 dollars and, for a second or subsequent offense, shall be fined not more
395 than five hundred dollars.

396 Sec. 10. Section 14-67 of the general statutes is repealed and the
397 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

398 (a) No person, firm, association or corporation operating as an
399 automobile club or automobile association shall perform, or offer to
400 perform, in this state for a stipulated fee covering a certain period, any
401 service relating to the protection and assistance of automobile owners
402 or drivers, other than insurance, without being licensed therefor by the
403 commissioner.

404 (b) If the commissioner is of the opinion that the applicant is
405 reliable, entitled to confidence and of sufficient financial responsibility,
406 such applicant shall be granted a license to perform such service in this
407 state. The license shall expire [annually on the last day of June]
408 biennially and such license may be renewed as long as the
409 commissioner regards such licensee as reliable, entitled to confidence
410 and of sufficient financial responsibility.

411 (c) No license shall be granted under the provisions of this section
412 unless the applicant deposits the sum of ten thousand dollars in cash
413 or securities of a market value in said amount in this state and
414 approved by the commissioner, or in lieu thereof a surety bond in like
415 amount of a company legally authorized to do business in this state.
416 Such bond shall be in favor of and for the protection, use and benefit of
417 all members of such club or association and of all persons whose

418 applications for such membership have been accepted and who have
419 secured a judgment against such licensee for failure to perform its
420 contract and which, after thirty days, remains unsatisfied, but in no
421 event shall any judgment recovered against any such licensee be
422 satisfied under such bond for more than one hundred dollars in any
423 one action.

424 (d) The commissioner shall grant such [a] license if [he has been
425 satisfied that] the applicant has complied with the provisions of this
426 section [have been complied with and he] and the commissioner may,
427 for cause, after [a] notice and hearing, [and for cause,] revoke such [a]
428 license. [; and, if] If the applicant or licensee is aggrieved either by the
429 commissioner's refusal to grant a license or [his] the revocation of [it]
430 such license, [he] such applicant or licensee may appeal from the
431 commissioner's decision in accordance with the provisions of section 4-
432 183.

433 (e) [The] On and after October 1, 2012, the fee for each such license
434 or the renewal thereof shall be [thirty-one dollars, payable to the
435 commissioner. On and after January 1, 2005, such fee shall be two
436 hundred fifty] five hundred dollars.

437 (f) No person shall solicit or aid in the solicitation of another person
438 to purchase automobile club or automobile association service from
439 any person, firm, association or corporation which is not licensed
440 under this section.

441 (g) No person shall, orally or in writing, misrepresent the terms,
442 benefits or provisions of any automobile club or automobile
443 association service contract issued or to be issued by any person, firm,
444 association or corporation.

445 (h) Any person, firm, association or corporation which violates any
446 provision of this section shall be fined not more than one hundred
447 dollars or imprisoned not more than thirty days or both.

448 Sec. 11. Subsection (b) of section 14-67i of the general statutes is

449 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
450 *1, 2012*):

451 (b) The provisions of this section shall not apply to [: (1) Any] any
452 public agency, as defined in section 7-339a, which acquires, collects,
453 dismantles or disposes of junk or abandoned motor vehicles pursuant
454 to a program of solid waste disposal, in accordance with the provisions
455 of chapter 446d and the regulations of Connecticut state agencies,
456 concerning the operation of motor vehicle recycler's yards, provided
457 this exemption shall not apply to any public agency which sells or
458 distributes or exchanges for profit motor vehicle parts for reuse as
459 such, and provided further, such public agency shall designate an
460 employee to maintain accurate records of all motor vehicles received
461 and processed. Such records shall include the make, year, serial
462 number and, if available, the name and address of the person from
463 whom each vehicle was received. A list containing the make, year and
464 serial number of each such motor vehicle shall be sent to the
465 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles on or before the last day of the month
466 following the month during which such disposal occurred.]; or (2) any
467 intermediate processor operating at a licensed facility, pursuant to
468 subsection (a) of this section. "Intermediate processor" means any
469 person, firm or corporation which dismantles, crushes or otherwise
470 conditions junk or abandoned motor vehicles or parts thereof for
471 delivery to a scrap metal processor as defined in section 14-67w, or for
472 disposal in any other manner permitted by law, and which does not
473 sell automobile parts for reuse as parts; provided all such junk or
474 abandoned motor vehicles or parts thereof shall, at the time of such
475 dismantling, crushing or conditioning, be owned by or in the custody
476 of, and located on premises of or maintained by the holder of a motor
477 vehicle recycler's license issued pursuant to section 14-67l, or by a
478 public agency exempted under this subsection.]

479 Sec. 12. Section 14-67v of the general statutes is repealed and the
480 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

481 Any person, or any officer or agent of any firm or corporation, who

482 establishes, operates or maintains a motor vehicle recycler's yard or
483 motor vehicle recycler's business in any location within a restricted
484 district created under the provisions of this subpart (H), or establishes,
485 operates or maintains such yard or business without procuring such
486 certificate of approval from the local authority, [or establishes, operates
487 or maintains an intermediate processor in violation of any provision of
488 this subpart (H),] or transports or hauls any motor vehicle or used
489 parts of a motor vehicle in violation of any provision of this subpart
490 (H) or violates any provision of this subpart (H), shall be fined not
491 more than one hundred dollars or imprisoned not more than ninety
492 days or both. Each day of such establishment, operation or
493 maintenance in violation hereof shall constitute a separate offense. The
494 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may, after notice and hearing, impose
495 a civil penalty of not more than two thousand dollars on any person,
496 firm or corporation that establishes, operates or maintains such yard or
497 business, uses the title "motor vehicle recycler" or advertises or holds
498 itself out as a motor vehicle recycler without a license. In addition to
499 the penalties herein prescribed, the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles or
500 the local authority, upon a violation of any of the provisions of this
501 subpart (H), may bring an application to the superior court for the
502 judicial district where such yard or business is located to enjoin a
503 further operation or maintenance of such yard or business and to abate
504 the same as a public nuisance. Said court may, upon finding such yard
505 or business has been established, operated or maintained in violation
506 of the provisions of this subpart (H), issue such injunction as it deems
507 equitable and make such order for the discontinuance or abatement of
508 such yard or business as a nuisance as it finds to be necessary,
509 including authorization to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles to
510 enter such yard or business to eliminate, at the expense of the
511 defendant, the conditions which constitute the violation of any
512 provision of this subpart (H).

513 Sec. 13. Subsection (a) of section 14-67w of the general statutes is
514 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
515 *1, 2012*):

516 (a) Except as herein provided, the provisions of this subpart (H)
517 shall not apply to any scrap metal processor. "Scrap metal processor"
518 shall include any place of business and any place of deposit which has
519 facilities for preparing and processing iron, steel and nonferrous
520 metals into a form suitable for remelting by a foundry, steel mill or
521 other remelter, and which does not buy or receive motor vehicles from
522 any person, firm or corporation, except the holder of a motor vehicle
523 recycler's license pursuant to section 14-67l, or a public agency [or
524 intermediate processor] exempt from the provisions of said section
525 pursuant to subsection (b) of section 14-67i, as amended by this act,
526 and which does not sell automobile parts for reuse as parts. Any scrap
527 metal processor who retains on his premises for a period in excess of
528 thirty days any motor vehicle junk which has not been processed into a
529 form suitable for remelting as provided in this section shall be deemed
530 to be operating or maintaining a motor vehicle recycler's business or
531 motor vehicle recycler's yard, as defined in section 14-67g, and shall be
532 subject to the provisions of section 14-67v, as amended by this act.

533 Sec. 14. Subsection (a) of section 14-111g of the 2012 supplement to
534 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
535 thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

536 (a) For the purposes of this subsection, "moving violation" means
537 any violation of subsection (c) of section 14-36, as amended by this act,
538 or section 14-36g, 14-218a, 14-219, 14-222, 14-223, 14-230 to 14-249,
539 inclusive, 14-279, 14-283, 14-289b, 14-296aa, [or] 14-299, [to] 14-300, 14-
540 301, 14-302 or 14-303, [inclusive,] and "suspension violation" means a
541 violation of section 14-222a or 14-224, subsection (a) of section 14-227a,
542 or section 53a-56b, 53a-57 or 53a-60d. The Commissioner of Motor
543 Vehicles may require any motor vehicle operator who is twenty-four
544 years of age or less, who has been convicted of a moving violation or a
545 suspension violation, or both, committed on two or more occasions to
546 attend a motor vehicle operator's retraining program. The
547 commissioner may require any motor vehicle operator over twenty-
548 four years of age, who has been convicted of a moving violation or a
549 suspension violation or a combination of said violations, committed on

550 three or more occasions to attend a motor vehicle operator's retraining
551 program. The commissioner shall notify such operator, in writing, of
552 such requirement. A fee of not more than sixty dollars shall be charged
553 for the retraining program. The commissioner, after notice and
554 opportunity for hearing, may suspend the motor vehicle operator's
555 license of any such operator who fails to attend or successfully
556 complete the program until the operator successfully completes the
557 program. The hearing shall be limited to any claim of impossibility of
558 the operator to attend the retraining program, or to a determination of
559 mistake or misidentification.

560 Sec. 15. Section 14-160 of the general statutes is repealed and the
561 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

562 The commissioner is authorized to reserve only the registration
563 marker plate numbers of motor vehicles from the number one to the
564 number ten thousand, inclusive, for passenger vehicles and from the
565 number one to the number five hundred, inclusive, for dealers' plates.
566 Said numbers may be issued at the discretion of the commissioner. A
567 fee of [sixty-five] sixty-nine dollars shall be charged for the first
568 registration period with respect to the issuance of any such plate or
569 plates, in addition to the regular fee prescribed for registration.

570 Sec. 16. Subsection (f) of section 14-174 of the general statutes is
571 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
572 *January 1, 2013*):

573 (f) The commissioner shall place a legend on any new or [duplicate]
574 replacement certificate of title in accordance with the requirements of
575 section 14-16c, 14-172, 14-178, as amended by this act, 14-179 or 42-179.
576 The commissioner shall place a legend on any new or [duplicate]
577 replacement certificate of title that the commissioner issues concerning
578 the mileage on a motor vehicle in accordance with the requirements of
579 the Federal Odometer Act, Sections 32701 to 32711, inclusive, Title 49,
580 United States Code, and any federal regulation adopted under the
581 authority of said act. The commissioner may adopt regulations, in

582 accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to provide for the
583 placement of additional legends on any certificate of title, concerning
584 the condition of any motor vehicle or the status of the title to any
585 motor vehicle, including legends to indicate that a motor vehicle has
586 been rebuilt or damaged by flood, or that a bond has been posted to
587 obtain the title, as provided in section 14-176. Such regulations, as may
588 be adopted by the commissioner, shall provide for an opportunity for a
589 hearing, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 and section
590 14-194, for any person aggrieved by any action, omission or decision of
591 the commissioner made pursuant to this subsection.

592 Sec. 17. Section 14-175 of the general statutes is repealed and the
593 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

594 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, the certificate
595 of title [shall] may be presented or mailed to the first lienholder named
596 in it or, if none, to the owner. In lieu of the presentation or mailing of
597 the title, the commissioner may maintain a title record in electronic
598 form, and may issue a title upon request of a lienholder or the owner.

599 (b) The commissioner may maintain an electronic title file for the
600 recording and storage of the evidence of any lienholder's security
601 interest. When the first lienholder's security interest is satisfied and
602 released, the commissioner [shall] may present or mail the certificate of
603 title to the owner, unless another security interest has been recorded
604 by the commissioner. In lieu of the presentation or mailing of the title,
605 the commissioner may maintain a title record in electronic form, and
606 may issue a title upon request of the owner.

607 Sec. 18. Section 14-178 of the general statutes is repealed and the
608 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

609 (a) If a certificate of title is lost, stolen, mutilated or destroyed or
610 becomes illegible, the first lienholder or, if none, the owner or legal
611 representative of the owner named in the certificate, as shown by the
612 records of the commissioner, shall promptly make application for and
613 may obtain a [duplicate] replacement upon furnishing information,

614 including personal identification acceptable and satisfactory to the
615 commissioner. The [duplicate] replacement certificate of title shall
616 contain the legend "This is a [duplicate] replacement certificate and
617 may be subject to the rights of a person under the original certificate."
618 Except as provided in subsection (b) of section 14-175, as amended by
619 this act, the commissioner shall present or mail the [duplicate]
620 replacement certificate to the first lienholder named in the [duplicate]
621 replacement certificate or, if none, to the owner.

622 (b) The commissioner shall not issue a new certificate of title to a
623 transferee upon application made on a [duplicate] replacement until
624 fifteen days after receipt of the application.

625 (c) A person recovering an original certificate of title for which a
626 [duplicate] replacement has been issued shall promptly surrender the
627 original certificate to the commissioner.

628 Sec. 19. Subsection (a) of section 14-192 of the general statutes is
629 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
630 *January 1, 2013*):

631 (a) The commissioner shall be paid the following fees: (1) For filing
632 an application for a certificate of title, twenty-five dollars; (2) for each
633 security interest noted upon a certificate of title or maintained in the
634 electronic title file pursuant to subsection (b) of section 14-175, as
635 amended by this act, ten dollars; (3) for each record copy search,
636 twenty dollars; (4) for each assignment of a security interest noted
637 upon a certificate of title or maintained in the electronic title file, ten
638 dollars; (5) for an application for a [duplicate] replacement certificate
639 of title, twenty-five dollars, provided such fee shall not be required for
640 any such [duplicate] replacement certificate of title (A) which is
641 requested on a form prepared and signed by the assessor in any town
642 for purposes of such proof of ownership of a motor vehicle as may be
643 required in accordance with section 12-71b, or (B) in connection with
644 an application submitted by a licensed dealer in accordance with the
645 provisions of subsection (c) of section 14-12, as amended by this act, or

646 section 14-61; (6) for an ordinary certificate of title issued upon
647 surrender of a distinctive certificate, ten dollars; (7) for filing a notice of
648 security interest, ten dollars; (8) for a certificate of search of the records
649 of the Department of Motor Vehicles, for each name or identification
650 number searched against, twenty dollars; (9) for filing an assignment
651 of security interest, ten dollars; (10) for search of a motor vehicle
652 certificate of title record, requested by a person other than the owner of
653 such motor vehicle, twenty dollars; and (11) for a bond filing under
654 section 14-176, twenty-five dollars.

655 Sec. 20. Subsection (k) of section 14-227b of the general statutes is
656 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
657 *1, 2012*):

658 (k) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (b) to (j),
659 inclusive, of this section, any police officer who obtains the results of a
660 chemical analysis of a blood sample taken from or a urine sample
661 provided by an operator of a motor vehicle involved in an accident
662 who suffered or allegedly suffered physical injury in such accident, or
663 is otherwise deemed by a police officer to require treatment or
664 observation at a hospital, shall notify the Commissioner of Motor
665 Vehicles and submit to the commissioner a written report if such
666 results indicate that such person had an elevated blood alcohol
667 content, and if such person was arrested for violation of section 14-
668 227a in connection with such accident. The report shall be made on a
669 form approved by the commissioner containing such information as
670 the commissioner prescribes, and shall be subscribed and sworn to
671 under penalty of false statement, as provided in section 53a-157b, by
672 the police officer. The commissioner may, after notice and an
673 opportunity for hearing, which shall be conducted by a hearing officer
674 on behalf of the commissioner in accordance with chapter 54, suspend
675 the motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege
676 of such person for the appropriate period of time specified in
677 subsection (i) or (j) of this section. Each hearing conducted under this
678 subsection shall be limited to a determination of the following issues:
679 (1) Whether the police officer had probable cause to arrest the person

680 for operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating
681 liquor or drug or both; (2) whether such person was placed under
682 arrest; (3) whether such person was operating the motor vehicle; (4)
683 whether the results of the analysis of the blood or urine of such person
684 indicate that such person had an elevated blood alcohol content; and
685 (5) in the event that a blood sample was taken, whether the blood
686 sample was obtained in accordance with conditions for admissibility
687 and competence as evidence as set forth in subsection (k) of section 14-
688 227a. If, after such hearing, the commissioner finds on any one of the
689 said issues in the negative, the commissioner shall not impose a
690 suspension. The fees of any witness summoned to appear at the
691 hearing shall be the same as provided by the general statutes for
692 witnesses in criminal cases, as provided in section 52-260.

693 Sec. 21. Subsection (a) of section 15-145a of the general statutes is
694 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
695 *October 1, 2012*):

696 (a) Each marine dealer, as defined in section 15-141, may make
697 application to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles for a general
698 distinguishing number and mark in lieu of registering each boat trailer
699 owned by him or in his custody, and the commissioner may issue to
700 the applicant a certificate or certificates of registration containing the
701 distinguishing number and mark assigned to such applicant, and
702 made in a form and containing any further information that the
703 commissioner may require. Each such boat trailer owned by such
704 applicant or temporarily in his custody shall be regarded as registered
705 under and having assigned to it such general distinguishing number
706 and mark until sold. Such application shall contain an affidavit stating
707 that such dealer is a person engaged in the business of manufacturing,
708 selling or repairing new or used vessels and that such person has an
709 established place of business for the sale, trade, display or repair of
710 such vessels. For the registration of all boat trailers registered under a
711 general distinguishing number and mark, the commissioner shall
712 charge a fee at the rate of fifty dollars per annum or any part thereof
713 for each number plate furnished. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles

714 shall assess a twenty-five dollar late fee for renewal of a registration in
715 the event a dealer fails to renew such registration within five days after
716 its expiration. The issuance of such registrations shall be in the sole
717 discretion of the commissioner and may be recalled at any time for any
718 reason or cause the commissioner deems sufficient.

719 Sec. 22. Section 14-41c of the 2012 supplement to the general statutes
720 is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
721 *October 1, 2012*):

722 The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall consult with the
723 Commissioner of Correction to establish a procedure to renew the
724 operator's licenses and identity cards of persons who are incarcerated,
725 without the appearance of such persons at the Department of Motor
726 Vehicles, [upon the written] in accordance with subsection (b) of
727 section 14-36d. Such renewal shall be initiated at the request of an
728 incarcerated person who responds to a renewal notice for such
729 person's operator's license or identity card. [, shall extend the
730 expiration date of such person's operator's license for two years or
731 thirty days following the date such person is released from
732 incarceration, whichever occurs first] This section shall not apply to the
733 initial issuance of an operator's license or identity card or the issuance
734 of a license or identity card that has expired more than two years
735 before the date of the requested renewal.

736 Sec. 23. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2012*) (a) The Commissioner of
737 Motor Vehicles may issue a registration, limited to six months in
738 duration, for any motor vehicle for which adequate proof of ownership
739 is pending, including a motor vehicle previously registered in another
740 state that is awaiting the out-of-state title or title lien release required
741 for obtaining a permanent registration in this state. Such registration
742 shall be known as a courtesy registration and in no case shall such
743 registration be issued without proper sale documents in the name of
744 the person seeking to obtain such registration and without meeting all
745 other requirements for the registration of the motor vehicle.

746 (b) For six months or any part thereof, the fee for a courtesy
747 registration shall be one-quarter of the amount specified for a two-year
748 permanent registration and one-half of the amount specified for a one-
749 year permanent registration. The owner of a motor vehicle with a
750 courtesy registration may receive a permanent registration upon
751 presentation of documents to the commissioner demonstrating proof
752 of ownership. No part of the fee paid for a courtesy registration shall
753 be refunded or applied to the fee for the permanent registration of the
754 motor vehicle.

755 Sec. 24. Subsection (c) of section 14-67w of the general statutes is
756 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
757 *1, 2012*):

758 (c) The premises of each scrap metal processor utilized for
759 processing motor vehicle junk and the records provided to each such
760 processor pursuant to the provisions of [section 14-67j or] section 14-
761 67m shall be available for inspection during regular business hours by
762 one or more representatives of the Department of Motor Vehicles, the
763 Division of State Police within the Department of Emergency Services
764 and Public Protection or any organized local police department. Each
765 such record shall be retained by each scrap metal processor for a
766 period of two years after receipt of such record.

767 Sec. 25. Section 14-164 of the general statutes is repealed and the
768 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

769 Any person who violates any provision of this chapter [,] or section
770 14-16c [or section 14-67j] for which no other penalty is provided or
771 which is not designated an infraction shall be fined not more than one
772 hundred dollars.

773 Sec. 26. Subsection (a) of section 29-1s of the 2012 supplement to the
774 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
775 thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

776 (a) (1) Wherever the term "Department of Public Safety" is used in

777 the following general statutes, the term "Department of Emergency
 778 Services and Public Protection" shall be substituted in lieu thereof; and
 779 (2) wherever the term "Commissioner of Public Safety" is used in the
 780 following general statutes, the term "Commissioner of Emergency
 781 Services and Public Protection" shall be substituted in lieu thereof: 1-
 782 24, 1-84b, 1-217, 2-90b, 3-2b, 4-68m, 4a-2a, 4a-18, 4a-67d, 4b-1, 4b-130, 5-
 783 142, 5-146, 5-149, 5-150, 5-169, 5-173, 5-192f, 5-192t, 5-246, 6-32g, 7-169,
 784 7-285, 7-294f to 7-294h, inclusive, 7-294l, 7-294n, 7-294y, 7-425, 9-7a, 10-
 785 233h, 12-562, 12-564a, 12-586f, 12-586g, 13a-123, 13b-69, 13b-376, 14-10,
 786 as amended by this act, 14-64, [14-67j,] 14-67m, 14-67w, as amended by
 787 this act, 14-103, 14-108a, 14-138, 14-152, 14-163c, 14-211a, 14-212a, 14-
 788 212f, 14-219c, 14-227a, 14-227c, 14-267a, 14-270c to 14-270f, inclusive,
 789 14-283, 14-291, 14-298, 14-315, 15-98, 15-140r, 15-140u, 16-256g, 16a-103,
 790 17a-105a, 17a-106a, 17a-500, 17b-90, 17b-137, 17b-192, 17b-225, 17b-279,
 791 17b-490, 18-87k, 19a-112a, 19a-112f, 19a-179b, 19a-409, 19a-904, 20-12c,
 792 20-327b, 21a-36, 21a-283, 22a-2, 23-8b, 23-18, 26-5, 26-67b, 27-19a, 27-
 793 107, 28-25b, 28-27, 28-27a, 28-30a, 29-1c, 29-1e to 29-1h, inclusive, 29-1q,
 794 29-1zz, 29-2, 29-2a, 29-2b, 29-3a, 29-3b, 29-4a, 29-6a, 29-7, 29-7b, 29-7c,
 795 29-7h, 29-7m, 29-7n, 29-8, 29-9, 29-10, 29-10a, 29-10c, 29-11, 29-12, 29-
 796 17a, 29-17b, 29-17c, 29-18 to 29-23a, inclusive, 29-25, 29-26, 29-28, 29-
 797 28a, 29-30 to 29-32, inclusive, 29-32b, 29-33, 29-36f to 29-36i, inclusive,
 798 29-36k, 29-36m, 29-36n, 29-37a, 29-37f, 29-38b, 29-38e, 29-38f, 29-108b,
 799 29-143i, 29-143j, 29-145 to 29-151, inclusive, 29-152f to 29-152j,
 800 inclusive, 29-152m, 29-152o, 29-152u, 29-153, 29-155d, 29-156a, 29-161g
 801 to 29-161i, inclusive, 29-161k to 29-161m, inclusive, 29-161o to 29-161t,
 802 inclusive, 29-161v to 29-161z, inclusive, 29-163, 29-164g, 29-166, 29-176
 803 to 29-179, inclusive, 29-179f to 29-179h, 31-275, 38a-18, 38a-356, 45a-63,
 804 46a-4b, 46a-170, 46b-15a, 46b-38d, 46b-38f, 51-5c, 51-10c, 51-51o, 51-
 805 277a, 52-11, 53-39a, 53-134, 53-199, 53-202, 53-202b, 53-202c, 53-202g,
 806 53-202l, 53-202n, 53-202o, 53-278c, 53-341b, 53a-3, 53a-30, 53a-54b, 53a-
 807 130, 53a-130a, 54-1f, 54-1l, 54-36e, 54-36i, 54-36n, 54-47aa, 54-63c, 54-76l,
 808 as amended by this act, 54-86k, 54-102g to 54-102j, inclusive, 54-102m,
 809 54-102pp, 54-142j, 54-222a, 54-240, 54-240m, 54-250 to 54-258, inclusive,
 810 54-259a, 54-260b, and 54-300.

811 Sec. 27. Subsection (c) of section 14-36a of the 2012 supplement to
812 the general statutes, as amended by section 34 of public act 10-110 and
813 section 60 of public act 11-213, is repealed and the following is
814 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

815 (c) A commercial driver's license or a class D license that contains
816 [either] any of the following endorsements evidences that the holder
817 meets the requirements of section 14-44:

818 "V"- authorizes the transportation of passengers in a student
819 transportation vehicle, as defined in section 14-212, or any vehicle that
820 requires an "A" or "F" endorsement; [and]

821 "A"- authorizes the transportation of passengers in an activity
822 vehicle, as defined in section 14-1, as amended by this act, or any
823 vehicle that requires an "F" endorsement; and

824 "F"- authorizes the transportation of passengers in a taxicab, motor
825 vehicle in livery service, service bus or motor bus.

826 The commissioner may establish one or more endorsements or
827 restrictions on class D licenses, in accordance with regulations adopted
828 in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54.

829 Sec. 28. Section 14-1 of the 2012 supplement to the general statutes,
830 as amended by section 37 of public act 10-110 and section 61 of public
831 act 11-213, is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
832 (*Effective July 1, 2012*):

833 Terms used in this chapter shall be construed as follows, unless
834 another construction is clearly apparent from the language or context
835 in which the term is used or unless the construction is inconsistent
836 with the manifest intention of the General Assembly:

837 (1) "Activity vehicle" means a student transportation vehicle that is
838 used to transport students in connection with school-sponsored events
839 and activities, but is not used to transport students to and from school;

840 [(1)] (2) "Agricultural tractor" means a tractor or other form of
841 nonmuscular motive power used for transporting, hauling, plowing,
842 cultivating, planting, harvesting, reaping or other agricultural
843 purposes on any farm or other private property, or used for the
844 purpose of transporting, from one farm to another, agricultural
845 implements and farm products, provided the agricultural tractor is not
846 used on any highway for transporting a pay load or for some other
847 commercial purpose;

848 [(2)] (3) "Antique, rare or special interest motor vehicle" means a
849 motor vehicle twenty years old or older which is being preserved
850 because of historic interest and which is not altered or modified from
851 the original manufacturer's specifications;

852 [(3)] (4) "Apparent candle power" means an illumination equal to
853 the normal illumination in foot candles produced by any lamp or
854 lamps, divided by the square of the distance in feet between the lamp
855 or lamps and the point at which the measurement is made;

856 [(4)] (5) "Authorized emergency vehicle" means (A) a fire
857 department vehicle, (B) a police vehicle, or (C) a public service
858 company or municipal department ambulance or emergency vehicle
859 designated or authorized for use as an authorized emergency vehicle
860 by the commissioner;

861 [(5)] (6) "Auxiliary driving lamp" means an additional lighting
862 device on a motor vehicle used primarily to supplement the general
863 illumination in front of a motor vehicle provided by the motor
864 vehicle's head lamps;

865 [(6)] (7) "Bulb" means a light source consisting of a glass bulb
866 containing a filament or substance capable of being electrically
867 maintained at incandescence;

868 [(7)] (8) "Camp trailer" includes any trailer designed for living or
869 sleeping purposes and used exclusively for camping or recreational
870 purposes;

871 [(8)] (9) "Camp trailer registration" means the type of registration
872 issued to any trailer that is for nonbusiness use and is limited to camp
873 trailers and utility trailers;

874 [(9)] (10) "Camp vehicle" means any motor vehicle that is regularly
875 used to transport persons under eighteen years of age in connection
876 with the activities of any youth camp, as defined in section 19a-420;

877 [(10)] (11) "Camper" means any motor vehicle designed or
878 permanently altered in such a way as to provide temporary living
879 quarters for travel, camping or recreational purposes;

880 [(11)] (12) "Combination registration" means the type of registration
881 issued to a motor vehicle used for both private passenger and
882 commercial purposes if such vehicle does not have a gross vehicle
883 weight rating in excess of twelve thousand five hundred pounds;

884 [(12)] (13) "Commercial driver's license" or "CDL" means a license
885 issued to an individual in accordance with the provisions of sections
886 14-44a to 14-44m, inclusive, as amended by this act, which authorizes
887 such individual to drive a commercial motor vehicle;

888 [(13)] (14) "Commercial driver's license information system" or
889 "CDLIS" means the national database of holders of commercial driver's
890 licenses established by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety
891 Administration pursuant to Section 12007 of the Commercial Motor
892 Vehicle Safety Act of 1986;

893 [(14)] (15) "Commercial motor vehicle" means a vehicle designed or
894 used to transport passengers or property, except a vehicle used for
895 farming purposes in accordance with 49 CFR 383.3(d), fire fighting
896 apparatus or an emergency vehicle, as defined in section 14-283, or a
897 recreational vehicle in private use, which (A) has a gross vehicle
898 weight rating of twenty-six thousand and one pounds or more, or a
899 gross combination weight rating of twenty-six thousand and one
900 pounds or more, inclusive of a towed unit or units with a gross vehicle
901 weight rating of more than ten thousand pounds; (B) is designed to

902 transport sixteen or more passengers, including the driver, or is
903 designed to transport more than ten passengers, including the driver,
904 and is used to transport students under the age of twenty-one years to
905 and from school; or (C) is transporting hazardous materials and is
906 required to be placarded in accordance with 49 CFR 172, Subpart F, as
907 amended, or any quantity of a material listed as a select agent or toxin
908 in 42 CFR Part 73;

909 ~~[(15)]~~ (16) "Commercial registration" means the type of registration
910 required for any motor vehicle designed or used to transport
911 merchandise, freight or persons in connection with any business
912 enterprise, unless a more specific type of registration is authorized and
913 issued by the commissioner for such class of vehicle;

914 ~~[(16)]~~ (17) "Commercial trailer" means a trailer used in the conduct
915 of a business to transport freight, materials or equipment whether or
916 not permanently affixed to the bed of the trailer;

917 ~~[(17)]~~ (18) "Commercial trailer registration" means the type of
918 registration issued to any commercial trailer;

919 ~~[(18)]~~ (19) "Commissioner" includes the Commissioner of Motor
920 Vehicles and any assistant to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles who
921 is designated and authorized by, and who is acting for, the
922 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles under a designation; except that the
923 deputy commissioners of motor vehicles and the Attorney General are
924 deemed, unless the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles otherwise
925 provides, to be designated and authorized by, and acting for, the
926 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles under a designation;

927 ~~[(19)]~~ (20) "Controlled substance" has the same meaning as in section
928 21a-240 and the federal laws and regulations incorporated in chapter
929 420b;

930 ~~[(20)]~~ (21) "Conviction" means an unvacated adjudication of guilt, or
931 a determination that a person has violated or failed to comply with the
932 law in a court of original jurisdiction or an authorized administrative

933 tribunal, an unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to
934 secure the person's appearance in court, the payment of a fine or court
935 cost, or violation of a condition of release without bail, regardless of
936 whether or not the penalty is rebated, suspended or probated;

937 [(21)] (22) "Dealer" includes any person actively engaged in buying,
938 selling or exchanging motor vehicles or trailers who has an established
939 place of business in this state and who may, incidental to such
940 business, repair motor vehicles or trailers, or cause them to be repaired
941 by persons in his or her employ;

942 [(22)] (23) "Disqualification" means a withdrawal of the privilege to
943 drive a commercial motor vehicle, which occurs as a result of (A) any
944 suspension, revocation, or cancellation by the commissioner of the
945 privilege to operate a motor vehicle; (B) a determination by the Federal
946 Highway Administration, under the rules of practice for motor carrier
947 safety contained in 49 CFR 386, as amended, that a person is no longer
948 qualified to operate a commercial motor vehicle under the standards of
949 49 CFR 391, as amended; or (C) the loss of qualification which follows
950 any of the convictions or administrative actions specified in section 14-
951 44k, as amended by this act;

952 [(23)] (24) "Drive" means to drive, operate or be in physical control
953 of a motor vehicle, including a motor vehicle being towed by another;

954 [(24)] (25) "Driver" means any person who drives, operates or is in
955 physical control of a commercial motor vehicle, or who is required to
956 hold a commercial driver's license;

957 [(25)] (26) "Driver's license" or "operator's license" means a valid
958 Connecticut motor vehicle operator's license or a license issued by
959 another state or foreign jurisdiction authorizing the holder thereof to
960 operate a motor vehicle on the highways;

961 [(26)] (27) "Employee" means any operator of a commercial motor
962 vehicle, including full-time, regularly employed drivers, casual,
963 intermittent or occasional drivers, drivers under contract and

964 independent owner-operator contractors, who, while in the course of
965 operating a commercial motor vehicle, are either directly employed by,
966 or are under contract to, an employer;

967 ~~[(27)]~~ (28) "Employer" means any person, including the United
968 States, a state or any political subdivision thereof, who owns or leases
969 a commercial motor vehicle, or assigns a person to drive a commercial
970 motor vehicle;

971 ~~[(28)]~~ (29) "Farm implement" means a vehicle designed and adapted
972 exclusively for agricultural, horticultural or livestock-raising
973 operations and which is not operated on a highway for transporting a
974 pay load or for any other commercial purpose;

975 ~~[(29)]~~ (30) "Felony" means any offense as defined in section 53a-25
976 and includes any offense designated as a felony under federal law;

977 ~~[(30)]~~ (31) "Fatality" means the death of a person as a result of a
978 motor vehicle accident;

979 ~~[(31)]~~ (32) "Foreign jurisdiction" means any jurisdiction other than a
980 state of the United States;

981 ~~[(32)]~~ (33) "Fuels" means (A) all products commonly or
982 commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead and
983 absorption or natural gasoline, regardless of their classification or uses,
984 (B) any liquid prepared, advertised, offered for sale or sold for use, or
985 commonly and commercially used, as a fuel in internal combustion
986 engines, which, when subjected to distillation in accordance with the
987 standard method of test for distillation of gasoline, naphtha, kerosene
988 and similar petroleum products by "American Society for Testing
989 Materials Method D-86", shows not less than ten per cent distilled
990 (recovered) below 347° Fahrenheit (175° Centigrade) and not less than
991 ninety-five per cent distilled (recovered) below 464° Fahrenheit (240°
992 Centigrade); provided the term "fuels" shall not include commercial
993 solvents or naphthas which distill, by "American Society for Testing
994 Materials Method D-86", not more than nine per cent at 176°

995 Fahrenheit and which have a distillation range of 150° Fahrenheit, or
996 less, or liquefied gases which would not exist as liquids at a
997 temperature of 60° Fahrenheit and a pressure of 14.7 pounds per
998 square inch absolute, and (C) any liquid commonly referred to as
999 "gasohol" which is prepared, advertised, offered for sale or sold for
1000 use, or commonly and commercially used, as a fuel in internal
1001 combustion engines, consisting of a blend of gasoline and a minimum
1002 of ten per cent by volume of ethyl or methyl alcohol;

1003 [(33)] (34) "Garage" includes every place of business where motor
1004 vehicles are, for compensation, received for housing, storage or repair;

1005 [(34)] (35) "Gross vehicle weight rating" or "GVWR" means the value
1006 specified by the manufacturer as the maximum loaded weight of a
1007 single or a combination (articulated) vehicle. The GVWR of a
1008 combination (articulated) vehicle commonly referred to as the "gross
1009 combination weight rating" or GCWR is the GVWR of the power unit
1010 plus the GVWR of the towed unit or units;

1011 [(35)] (36) "Gross weight" means the light weight of a vehicle plus
1012 the weight of any load on the vehicle, provided, in the case of a tractor-
1013 trailer unit, "gross weight" means the light weight of the tractor plus
1014 the light weight of the trailer or semitrailer plus the weight of the load
1015 on the vehicle;

1016 [(36)] (37) "Hazardous materials" has the same meaning as in 49 CFR
1017 383.5;

1018 [(37)] (38) "Head lamp" means a lighting device affixed to the front
1019 of a motor vehicle projecting a high intensity beam which lights the
1020 road in front of the vehicle so that it can proceed safely during the
1021 hours of darkness;

1022 [(38)] (39) "High-mileage vehicle" means a motor vehicle having the
1023 following characteristics: (A) Not less than three wheels in contact with
1024 the ground; (B) a completely enclosed seat on which the driver sits; (C)
1025 a single or two cylinder, gasoline or diesel engine or an electric-

1026 powered engine; and (D) efficient fuel consumption;

1027 [(39)] (40) "Highway" includes any state or other public highway,
1028 road, street, avenue, alley, driveway, parkway or place, under the
1029 control of the state or any political subdivision of the state, dedicated,
1030 appropriated or opened to public travel or other use;

1031 [(40)] (41) "Imminent hazard" means the existence of a condition that
1032 presents a substantial likelihood that death, serious illness, severe
1033 personal injury or a substantial endangerment to health, property, or
1034 the environment may occur before the reasonably foreseeable
1035 completion date of a formal proceeding begun to lessen the risk of that
1036 death, illness, injury or endangerment;

1037 [(41)] (42) "Intersecting highway" includes any public highway
1038 which joins another at an angle whether or not it crosses the other;

1039 [(42)] (43) "Light weight" means the weight of an unloaded motor
1040 vehicle as ordinarily equipped and ready for use, exclusive of the
1041 weight of the operator of the motor vehicle;

1042 [(43)] (44) "Limited access highway" means a state highway so
1043 designated under the provisions of section 13b-27;

1044 [(44)] (45) "Local authorities" includes the board of aldermen,
1045 common council, chief of police, warden and burgesses, board of
1046 selectmen or other officials having authority for the enactment or
1047 enforcement of traffic regulations within their respective towns, cities
1048 or boroughs;

1049 [(45)] (46) "Maintenance vehicle" means any vehicle in use by the
1050 state or by any town, city, borough or district, any state bridge or
1051 parkway authority or any public service company, as defined in
1052 section 16-1, in the maintenance of public highways or bridges and
1053 facilities located within the limits of public highways or bridges;

1054 [(46)] (47) "Manufacturer" means (A) a person, whether a resident or
1055 nonresident, engaged in the business of constructing or assembling

1056 new motor vehicles of a type required to be registered by the
1057 commissioner, for operation upon any highway, except a utility trailer,
1058 which are offered for sale in this state, or (B) a person who distributes
1059 new motor vehicles to new car dealers licensed in this state;

1060 [(47)] (48) "Median divider" means an intervening space or physical
1061 barrier or clearly indicated dividing section separating traffic lanes
1062 provided for vehicles proceeding in opposite directions;

1063 [(48)] (49) "Modified antique motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle
1064 twenty years old or older which has been modified for safe road use,
1065 including, but not limited to, modifications to the drive train,
1066 suspension, braking system and safety or comfort apparatus;

1067 [(49)] (50) "Motor bus" includes any motor vehicle, except a taxicab,
1068 as defined in section 13b-95, operated in whole or in part on any street
1069 or highway in a manner affording a means of transportation by
1070 indiscriminately receiving or discharging passengers, or running on a
1071 regular route or over any portion of a regular route or between fixed
1072 termini;

1073 [(50)] (51) "Motor home" means a vehicular unit designed to provide
1074 living quarters and necessary amenities which are built into an integral
1075 part of, or permanently attached to, a truck or van chassis;

1076 [(51)] (52) "Motor-driven cycle" means any motorcycle, motor
1077 scooter, or bicycle with attached motor with a seat height of not less
1078 than twenty-six inches and a motor that produces five brake
1079 horsepower or less;

1080 [(52)] (53) "Motor vehicle" means any vehicle propelled or drawn by
1081 any nonmuscular power, except aircraft, motor boats, road rollers,
1082 baggage trucks used about railroad stations or other mass transit
1083 facilities, electric battery-operated wheel chairs when operated by
1084 physically handicapped persons at speeds not exceeding fifteen miles
1085 per hour, golf carts operated on highways solely for the purpose of
1086 crossing from one part of the golf course to another, golf-cart-type

1087 vehicles operated on roads or highways on the grounds of state
1088 institutions by state employees, agricultural tractors, farm implements,
1089 such vehicles as run only on rails or tracks, self-propelled snow plows,
1090 snow blowers and lawn mowers, when used for the purposes for
1091 which they were designed and operated at speeds not exceeding four
1092 miles per hour, whether or not the operator rides on or walks behind
1093 such equipment, motor-driven cycles as defined in section 14-286,
1094 special mobile equipment as defined in subsection (i) of section 14-165,
1095 mini-motorcycles, as defined in section 14-289j, and any other vehicle
1096 not suitable for operation on a highway;

1097 [(53)] (54) "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle, with or without a
1098 side car, having not more than three wheels in contact with the ground
1099 and a saddle or seat on which the rider sits or a platform on which the
1100 rider stands, but does not include a motor-driven cycle, as defined in
1101 this section, or a vehicle having or designed to have a completely
1102 enclosed driver's seat and a motor which is not in the enclosed area;

1103 [(54)] (55) "National Driver Registry" or "NDR" means the licensing
1104 information system and database operated by the National Highway
1105 Traffic Safety Administration and established pursuant to the National
1106 Driver Registry Act of 1982, as amended;

1107 [(55)] (56) "New motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle, the equitable
1108 or legal title to which has never been transferred by a manufacturer,
1109 distributor or dealer to an ultimate consumer;

1110 [(56)] (57) "Nonresident" means any person whose legal residence is
1111 in a state other than Connecticut or in a foreign country;

1112 [(57)] (58) "Nonresident commercial driver's license" or "nonresident
1113 CDL" means a commercial driver's license issued by a state to an
1114 individual who resides in a foreign jurisdiction;

1115 [(58)] (59) "Nonskid device" means any device applied to the tires,
1116 wheels, axles or frame of a motor vehicle for the purpose of increasing
1117 the traction of the motor vehicle;

1118 [(59)] (60) "Number plate" means any sign or marker furnished by
1119 the commissioner on which is displayed the registration number
1120 assigned to a motor vehicle by the commissioner;

1121 [(60)] (61) "Officer" includes any constable, state marshal, inspector
1122 of motor vehicles, state policeman or other official authorized to make
1123 arrests or to serve process, provided the officer is in uniform or
1124 displays the officer's badge of office in a conspicuous place when
1125 making an arrest;

1126 [(61)] (62) "Operator" means any person who operates a motor
1127 vehicle or who steers or directs the course of a motor vehicle being
1128 towed by another motor vehicle and includes a driver as defined in
1129 subdivision [(24)] (25) of this section;

1130 [(62)] (63) "Out-of-service order" means an order (A) issued by a
1131 police officer, state policeman, or motor vehicle inspector under the
1132 authority of section 14-8, or by an authorized official of the United
1133 States Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration pursuant to any
1134 provision of federal law, to prohibit a commercial motor vehicle from
1135 being operated on any highway, or to prohibit a driver from operating
1136 a commercial motor vehicle, or (B) issued by the Federal Motor Carrier
1137 Safety Administration, pursuant to any provision of federal law, to
1138 prohibit any motor carrier, as defined in Section 386.2 of Title 49 of the
1139 Code of Federal Regulations, from engaging in commercial motor
1140 vehicle operations;

1141 [(63)] (64) "Owner" means any person holding title to a motor
1142 vehicle, or having the legal right to register the same, including
1143 purchasers under conditional bills of sale;

1144 [(64)] (65) "Parked vehicle" means a motor vehicle in a stationary
1145 position within the limits of a public highway;

1146 [(65)] (66) "Passenger and commercial motor vehicle" means a motor
1147 vehicle used for private passenger and commercial purposes which is
1148 eligible for combination registration;

1149 [(66)] (67) "Passenger motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle used for
1150 the private transportation of persons and their personal belongings,
1151 designed to carry occupants in comfort and safety, with a capacity of
1152 carrying not more than ten passengers including the operator thereof;

1153 [(67)] (68) "Passenger registration" means the type of registration
1154 issued to a passenger motor vehicle unless a more specific type of
1155 registration is authorized and issued by the commissioner for such
1156 class of vehicle;

1157 [(68)] (69) "Person" includes any individual, corporation, limited
1158 liability company, association, copartnership, company, firm, business
1159 trust or other aggregation of individuals but does not include the state
1160 or any political subdivision thereof, unless the context clearly states or
1161 requires;

1162 [(69)] (70) "Pick-up truck" means a motor vehicle with an enclosed
1163 forward passenger compartment and an open rearward compartment
1164 used for the transportation of property;

1165 [(70)] (71) "Pneumatic tires" means tires inflated or inflatable with
1166 air;

1167 [(71)] (72) "Pole trailer" means a trailer which is (A) intended for
1168 transporting long or irregularly shaped loads such as poles, logs, pipes
1169 or structural members, which loads are capable of sustaining
1170 themselves as beams between supporting connections, and (B)
1171 designed to be drawn by a motor vehicle and attached or secured
1172 directly to the motor vehicle by any means including a reach, pole or
1173 boom;

1174 [(72)] (73) "Recreational vehicle" includes the camper, camp trailer
1175 and motor home classes of vehicles;

1176 [(73)] (74) "Registration" includes the certificate of motor vehicle
1177 registration and the number plate or plates used in connection with
1178 such registration;

1179 [(74)] (75) "Registration number" means the identifying number or
1180 letters, or both, assigned by the commissioner to a motor vehicle;

1181 [(75)] (76) "Resident", for the purpose of registering motor vehicles,
1182 includes any person who is a legal resident of this state, as the
1183 commissioner may presume from the fact that such person occupies a
1184 place of dwelling in this state for more than six months in a year, or
1185 any person, firm or corporation owning or leasing a motor vehicle
1186 used or operated in intrastate business in this state, or a firm or
1187 corporation having its principal office or place of business in this state;

1188 [(76)] (77) "School bus" means any school bus, as defined in section
1189 14-275, including a commercial motor vehicle used to transport
1190 preschool, elementary school or secondary school students from home
1191 to school, from school to home, or to and from school-sponsored
1192 events, but does not include a bus used as a common carrier;

1193 [(77)] (78) "Second" violation or "subsequent" violation means an
1194 offense committed not more than three years after the date of an arrest
1195 which resulted in a previous conviction for a violation of the same
1196 statutory provision, except in the case of a violation of section 14-215
1197 or 14-224 or subsection (a) of section 14-227a, "second" violation or
1198 "subsequent" violation means an offense committed not more than ten
1199 years after the date of an arrest which resulted in a previous conviction
1200 for a violation of the same statutory provision;

1201 [(78)] (79) "Semitrailer" means any trailer type vehicle designed and
1202 used in conjunction with a motor vehicle so that some part of its own
1203 weight and load rests on or is carried by another vehicle;

1204 [(79)] (80) "Serious traffic violation" means a conviction of any of the
1205 following offenses: (A) Excessive speeding, involving a single offense
1206 in which the speed is fifteen miles per hour or more above the posted
1207 speed limit, in violation of section 14-218a or 14-219; (B) reckless
1208 driving in violation of section 14-222; (C) following too closely in
1209 violation of section 14-240 or 14-240a; (D) improper or erratic lane
1210 changes, in violation of section 14-236; (E) typing, reading or sending

1211 text or a text message with or from a mobile telephone or mobile
1212 electronic device in violation of subsection (e) of section 14-296aa while
1213 operating a commercial motor vehicle; (F) driving a commercial motor
1214 vehicle without a valid commercial driver's license in violation of
1215 section 14-36u or 14-44a; (G) failure to carry a commercial driver's
1216 license in violation of section 14-44a; (H) failure to have the proper
1217 class of license or endorsement, or violation of a license restriction in
1218 violation of section 14-44a; or (I) a violation of any provision of chapter
1219 248, while operating a commercial motor vehicle, that results in the
1220 death of another person;

1221 ~~[(80)]~~ (81) "Service bus" includes any vehicle except a vanpool
1222 vehicle or a school bus designed and regularly used to carry ten or
1223 more passengers when used in private service for the transportation of
1224 persons without charge to the individual;

1225 ~~[(81)]~~ (82) "Service car" means any motor vehicle used by a
1226 manufacturer, dealer or repairer for emergency motor vehicle repairs
1227 on the highways of this state, for towing or for the transportation of
1228 necessary persons, tools and materials to and from the scene of such
1229 emergency repairs or towing;

1230 ~~[(82)]~~ (83) "Shoulder" means that portion of a highway immediately
1231 adjacent and contiguous to the travel lanes or main traveled portion of
1232 the roadway;

1233 ~~[(83)]~~ (84) "Solid tires" means tires of rubber, or other elastic material
1234 approved by the Commissioner of Transportation, which do not
1235 depend on confined air for the support of the load;

1236 ~~[(84)]~~ (85) "Spot lamp" or "spot light" means a lighting device
1237 projecting a high intensity beam, the direction of which can be readily
1238 controlled for special or emergency lighting as distinguished from
1239 ordinary road illumination;

1240 ~~[(85)]~~ (86) "State" means any state of the United States and the
1241 District of Columbia unless the context indicates a more specific

1242 reference to the state of Connecticut;

1243 ~~[(86)]~~ (87) "Stop" means complete cessation of movement;

1244 ~~[(87)]~~ (88) "Student" means any person under the age of twenty-one
1245 years who is attending a preprimary, primary or secondary school
1246 program of education;

1247 ~~[(88)]~~ (89) "Tail lamp" means a lighting device affixed to the rear of a
1248 motor vehicle showing a red light to the rear and indicating the
1249 presence of the motor vehicle when viewed from behind;

1250 ~~[(89)]~~ (90) "Tank vehicle" means any commercial motor vehicle
1251 designed to transport any liquid or gaseous material within a tank that
1252 is either permanently or temporarily attached to the vehicle or its
1253 chassis which shall include, but not be limited to, a cargo tank and
1254 portable tank, as defined in 49 CFR 383.5, as amended, provided it
1255 shall not include a portable tank with a rated capacity not to exceed
1256 one thousand gallons;

1257 ~~[(90)]~~ (91) "Tractor" or "truck tractor" means a motor vehicle
1258 designed and used for drawing a semitrailer;

1259 ~~[(91)]~~ (92) "Tractor-trailer unit" means a combination of a tractor and
1260 a trailer or a combination of a tractor and a semitrailer;

1261 ~~[(92)]~~ (93) "Trailer" means any rubber-tired vehicle without motive
1262 power drawn or propelled by a motor vehicle;

1263 ~~[(93)]~~ (94) "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed, used or
1264 maintained primarily for the transportation of property;

1265 ~~[(94)]~~ (95) "Ultimate consumer" means, with respect to a motor
1266 vehicle, the first person, other than a dealer, who in good faith
1267 purchases the motor vehicle for purposes other than resale;

1268 ~~[(95)]~~ (96) "United States" means the fifty states and the District of
1269 Columbia;

1270 [(96)] (97) "Used motor vehicle" includes any motor vehicle which
1271 has been previously separately registered by an ultimate consumer;

1272 [(97)] (98) "Utility trailer" means a trailer designed and used to
1273 transport personal property, materials or equipment, whether or not
1274 permanently affixed to the bed of the trailer;

1275 [(98)] (99) "Vanpool vehicle" includes all motor vehicles, the primary
1276 purpose of which is the daily transportation, on a prearranged
1277 nonprofit basis, of individuals between home and work, and which:
1278 (A) If owned by or leased to a person, or to an employee of the person,
1279 or to an employee of a local, state or federal government unit or agency
1280 located in Connecticut, are manufactured and equipped in such
1281 manner as to provide a seating capacity of at least seven but not more
1282 than fifteen individuals, or (B) if owned by or leased to a regional ride-
1283 sharing organization in the state recognized by the Commissioner of
1284 Transportation, are manufactured and equipped in such manner as to
1285 provide a seating capacity of at least six but not more than nineteen
1286 individuals;

1287 [(99)] (100) "Vehicle" includes any device suitable for the
1288 conveyance, drawing or other transportation of persons or property,
1289 whether operated on wheels, runners, a cushion of air or by any other
1290 means. The term does not include devices propelled or drawn by
1291 human power or devices used exclusively on tracks;

1292 [(100)] (101) "Vehicle identification number" or "VIN" means a series
1293 of Arabic numbers and Roman letters that is assigned to each new
1294 motor vehicle that is manufactured within or imported into the United
1295 States, in accordance with the provisions of 49 CFR 565, unless another
1296 sequence of numbers and letters has been assigned to a motor vehicle
1297 by the commissioner, in accordance with the provisions of section 14-
1298 149;

1299 [(101)] (102) "Wrecker" means a vehicle which is registered,
1300 designed, equipped and used for the purposes of towing or
1301 transporting wrecked or disabled motor vehicles for compensation or

1302 for related purposes by a person, firm or corporation licensed in
1303 accordance with the provisions of subpart (D) of part III of this chapter
1304 or a vehicle contracted for the consensual towing or transporting of
1305 one or more motor vehicles to or from a place of sale, purchase,
1306 salvage or repair.

1307 Sec. 29. Subsection (i) of section 54-76l of the 2012 supplement to the
1308 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
1309 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

1310 (i) The records of any youth adjudged a youthful offender for a
1311 violation of section 14-215 or 14-222, subsection (b) of section 14-223 or
1312 subsection (b) or (c) of section 14-224 shall be disclosed to the
1313 Department of Motor Vehicles for administrative use in determining
1314 whether suspension of such person's motor vehicle operator's license is
1315 warranted. [The commissioner shall suspend the motor vehicle
1316 operator's license of such youth for six months for a first offense and
1317 one year for a second or subsequent offense.] Such records disclosed
1318 pursuant to this subsection shall not be further disclosed.

1319 Sec. 30. Subsection (b) of section 14-111 of the 2012 supplement to
1320 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
1321 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

1322 (b) (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) or (3) of this subsection,
1323 whenever the holder of any motor vehicle operator's license has been
1324 convicted or has forfeited any bond taken or has received a suspended
1325 judgment or sentence for any of the following violations, the
1326 commissioner shall, without hearing, suspend such person's operator's
1327 license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle in this state as follows:
1328 For a first violation of subsection (a) of section 14-224 or section 14-110,
1329 14-215 or 53a-119b, for a period of not less than one year and, for a
1330 subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less than two years;
1331 for a violation of subsection (a) of section 14-222 or subsection (c) of
1332 section 14-224, for a period of not less than thirty days or more than
1333 ninety days and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not

1334 less than ninety days; for a violation of subsection (b) of section 14-224,
1335 for a period of not less than ninety days and for a subsequent violation
1336 thereof, for a period of not less than one year; for a first violation of
1337 subsection (b) of section 14-147, for a period of not less than ninety
1338 days and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less
1339 than five years; for a first violation of subsection (c) of section 14-147,
1340 for a period of not less than thirty days and, for a subsequent violation
1341 thereof, for a period of not less than one year.

1342 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 14-111b and except as
1343 provided in subdivision (3) of this subsection, whenever the holder of
1344 any motor vehicle operator's license or [learner's] youth instruction
1345 permit who is less than eighteen years of age or whenever a person
1346 who does not hold an operator's license who is less than eighteen years
1347 of age has been convicted or has forfeited any bond taken or has
1348 received a suspended judgment or sentence for any of the following
1349 violations, the commissioner shall suspend such person's operator's
1350 license or privilege to obtain an operator's license as follows: For a first
1351 violation of subdivision (4) of subsection (a) of section 14-219 or
1352 subdivision (4) of subsection (b) of section 14-219, for a period of sixty
1353 days and, for a second violation thereof, for a period of ninety days
1354 and, for a third or subsequent violation thereof, for a period of six
1355 months; for a first violation of subsection (a) of section 14-222, for a
1356 period of six months and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a
1357 period of one year; for a violation of subsection (c) of section 14-224,
1358 for a period of six months and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a
1359 period of one year; for a first violation of section 14-296aa, for a period
1360 of thirty days and, for a second violation thereof, for a period of ninety
1361 days and, for a third or subsequent violation thereof, for a period of six
1362 months.

1363 (3) The commissioner shall suspend the motor vehicle operator's
1364 license of any youth adjudged a youthful offender for a violation of
1365 section 14-215 or 14-222, subsection (b) of section 14-223 or subsection
1366 (b) or (c) of section 14-224 for six months for a first offense and one
1367 year for a second or subsequent offense.

1368 Sec. 31. Subsection (b) of section 14-36i of the general statutes is
1369 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
1370 *October 1, 2012*):

1371 (b) If any person operating a motor vehicle, subject to the provisions
1372 of section 14-36g, is stopped by a police officer and arrested or issued a
1373 summons by such officer for [(A) violating] a violation of subdivision
1374 (4) of subsection (a) of section 14-219, [(B) operating a motor vehicle
1375 under the influence of alcohol or any drug or both in violation of]
1376 section 14-227a or 14-227g, [(C) engaging in racing a motor vehicle on a
1377 public highway in violation of] subsection (c) of section 14-224, or [(D)
1378 operating a motor vehicle recklessly in violation of] section 14-222, the
1379 motor vehicle operator's license of such person shall be suspended for
1380 a period of forty-eight hours commencing on the date and time such
1381 person is arrested or such summons is issued, and such officer, acting
1382 on behalf of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, shall immediately
1383 seize and take possession of such person's motor vehicle operator's
1384 license and cause such motor vehicle to be removed. In order to regain
1385 possession of such person's operator's license after such forty-eight-
1386 hour period, such person and, unless such person is emancipated in
1387 accordance with the provisions of section 46b-150b, such person's
1388 parent or legal guardian shall appear in person at the police
1389 department, state police barracks or other location designated by the
1390 police officer, and sign a written acknowledgement of the return of
1391 such license. No restoration fee shall be required to be paid to the
1392 commissioner, in accordance with the provisions of section 14-50b, but
1393 the police officer shall make a written report of the violation and the
1394 suspension action, in such form and containing such information as
1395 the commissioner shall prescribe, and shall file or transmit such report
1396 to the commissioner in such time and manner as the commissioner
1397 shall prescribe.

1398 Sec. 32. Section 14-111e of the 2012 supplement to the general
1399 statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
1400 (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

1401 (a) (1) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall suspend, for a
1402 period of one hundred fifty days, the motor vehicle operator's license
1403 or nonresident operating privilege of any person under the age of
1404 twenty-one who has been convicted of a violation of section 30-88a
1405 involving the misuse of an operator's license.

1406 (2) The commissioner shall suspend, for a period of sixty days, the
1407 motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege of
1408 any person under the age of twenty-one who has been convicted of a
1409 violation of subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 30-89,
1410 subsection (a) of section 21a-279a or subsection (d) of section 21a-267.

1411 (3) The commissioner shall suspend, for a period of thirty days, the
1412 motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege of
1413 any person under the age of twenty-one who has been convicted of a
1414 violation of subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of section 30-89. [The
1415 commissioner shall conform any suspension for violation of section 30-
1416 89 that is in effect on June 25, 2007, to comply with the provisions of
1417 this section.]

1418 (b) Any person under the age of twenty-one who has not been
1419 issued a motor vehicle operator's license under section 14-36, as
1420 amended by this act, and who has been convicted of a violation of
1421 section 30-88a [involving the misuse of an operator's license,] or
1422 section 30-89, [involving the purchase and possession of alcoholic
1423 liquor by a minor,] subsection (e) of section 1-1h, [involving the misuse
1424 of an identity card,] subsection (a) of section 21a-279a or subsection (d)
1425 of section 21a-267 shall not be issued a new operator's license by the
1426 commissioner under section 14-36, as amended by this act, until a
1427 period of one hundred fifty days has elapsed from the date all
1428 applicable requirements for any such license have been satisfied by the
1429 applicant.

1430 Sec. 33. Section 14-21q of the general statutes is repealed and the
1431 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

1432 (a) On and after January 1, 2004, the Commissioner of Motor

1433 Vehicles shall issue childhood cancer awareness commemorative
1434 number plates of a design to enhance public awareness of state efforts
1435 to treat and cure childhood cancer. The design shall be determined by
1436 agreement between the Commissioner of Public Health and the
1437 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles. No use shall be made of such plates
1438 except as official registration marker plates.

1439 (b) A fee of fifty dollars shall be charged for childhood cancer
1440 awareness commemorative number plates, in addition to the regular
1441 fee or fees prescribed for the registration of a motor vehicle. Fifteen
1442 dollars of such fee shall be deposited in an account controlled by the
1443 Department of Motor Vehicles to be used for the cost of producing,
1444 issuing, renewing and replacing such number plates and thirty-five
1445 dollars of such fee shall be deposited in an account controlled by the
1446 Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management for purposes of
1447 section 14-21r. Such number plates shall have letters and numbers
1448 selected by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles. The commissioner
1449 may establish a higher fee for: (1) Number plates that contain the
1450 numbers and letters from a previously issued number plate; (2)
1451 number plates that contain letters in place of numbers as authorized by
1452 section 14-49, as amended by this act, in addition to the fee or fees
1453 prescribed for registration under said section [14-40] 14-49; and (3)
1454 number plates that are low number plates issued in accordance with
1455 section 14-160, as amended by this act, in addition to the fee or fees
1456 prescribed for registration under said section 14-160. All fees
1457 established and collected pursuant to this section, except moneys
1458 designated for administrative costs of the Department of Motor
1459 Vehicles, shall be deposited in the childhood cancer awareness account
1460 established pursuant to section 14-21r.

1461 (c) A renewal fee of fifteen dollars shall be charged for renewal [or]
1462 of registration of a motor vehicle bearing childhood cancer awareness
1463 commemorative number plates, in addition to the regular fee or fees
1464 prescribed for renewal of registration of a motor vehicle. Five dollars
1465 of the renewal fee shall be designated for administrative costs of the
1466 Department of Motor Vehicles. No additional renewal fee shall be

1467 charged for renewal of registration for any motor vehicle bearing
1468 childhood cancer awareness commemorative number plates which
1469 contain letters in place of numbers, or low number plates, in excess of
1470 the renewal fee for childhood cancer awareness commemorative
1471 number plates with letters and numbers selected by the Commissioner
1472 of Motor Vehicles. No transfer fee shall be charged for transfer of an
1473 existing registration to or from a registration with childhood cancer
1474 awareness commemorative number plates.

1475 (d) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, in consultation with the
1476 Commissioner of Public Health, may adopt regulations, in accordance
1477 with the provisions of chapter 54, to establish standards and
1478 procedures for the issuance, renewal and replacement of childhood
1479 cancer awareness commemorative number plates.

1480 Sec. 34. Subsections (c) and (d) of section 14-163e of the 2012
1481 supplement to the general statutes are repealed and the following is
1482 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

1483 (c) No person, dealer or repairer licensed in accordance with section
1484 14-52, as amended by this act, or motor carrier, as defined in 49 CFR
1485 Section 390.5, as amended from time to time, shall knowingly make a
1486 false statement regarding the inspection or condition of any vehicle or
1487 component that it is required to inspect under 49 CFR Section 396.17,
1488 as amended from time to time, or regarding the repair or repairs that it
1489 has undertaken on any vehicle or component that is required to be
1490 inspected. In addition to the civil penalties prescribed by this section,
1491 [such] any person, licensed dealer or repairer or motor carrier [may be
1492 subject to the penalties prescribed in] who violates the provisions of
1493 this subsection shall be charged with a violation of section 53a-157b.

1494 (d) [Any] For a first or subsequent violation of subsection (a), (b) or
1495 (c) of this section, a person, motor carrier or licensed dealer or repairer
1496 [who violates the provisions of subsection (a) or (b) of this section]
1497 shall, after notice and opportunity for a hearing held in accordance
1498 with chapter 54, be subject to the civil penalties [prescribed] authorized

1499 in subsection (e) of section 14-163c and prescribed under 49 CFR
1500 396.17. [In addition to any civil penalties prescribed in subsection (e) of
1501 section 14-163c, any person, motor carrier or licensed dealer or repairer
1502 who violates the provisions of subsection (c) of this section shall, for a
1503 first offense, be fined not more than one thousand dollars or
1504 imprisoned not more than ninety days, or both, and, for any
1505 subsequent offense, be fined not less than two thousand dollars or
1506 imprisoned not more than one year, or both.]

1507 Sec. 35. Subsection (a) of section 14-11b of the 2012 supplement to
1508 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
1509 thereof (*Effective from passage*):

1510 (a) There shall be within the Bureau of Rehabilitative Services a unit
1511 for the purpose of evaluating and training persons with disabilities in
1512 the operation of motor vehicles. There shall be assigned to the driver
1513 training unit for persons with disabilities such staff as is necessary for
1514 the orderly administration of the driver training program for persons
1515 with disabilities. The personnel assigned to the driver training unit for
1516 persons with disabilities shall, while engaged in the evaluation [,] or
1517 instruction [or examination] of a person with disabilities, have the
1518 authority and immunities with respect to such activities as are granted
1519 under the general statutes to motor vehicle inspectors. When a person
1520 with disabilities has successfully completed the driver training
1521 program for persons with disabilities, the bureau shall certify such
1522 completion in writing to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles and shall
1523 recommend any license restrictions or limitations to be placed on the
1524 license of such person. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may
1525 accept such certification in lieu of the driving skills portion of the
1526 examination prescribed under subsection (e) of section 14-36. If such
1527 person with disabilities has met all other requirements for obtaining a
1528 license, the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall issue a license with
1529 such restrictions recommended by the bureau.

1530 Sec. 36. Section 14-46d of the general statutes is repealed and the
1531 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

1532 Any reports or records received or issued by the department,
1533 commissioner, board or any of its members [pursuant to sections 14-
1534 46a to 14-46g, inclusive, or section 10-298] or the staff of the driver
1535 training program for persons with disabilities established pursuant to
1536 section 14-11b, as amended by this act, for the purpose of determining
1537 whether [such] an individual meets the health standards of motor
1538 vehicle operator licensure, shall be for the confidential use of the
1539 commissioner, driver training program staff and the board and, except
1540 as may be required by state or federal law, shall not be made available
1541 to any person, or to any federal, state or local governmental agency
1542 and shall not be used as evidence at any trial. Such reports or records,
1543 however, may be made available to the individual who is the subject of
1544 such reports or records or to his authorized representative and may be
1545 used at proceedings conducted under chapter 54 or this chapter. Any
1546 person conducting an examination or furnishing any report or record
1547 pursuant to sections 14-46a to 14-46g, inclusive, as amended by this
1548 act, may be compelled to testify on such reports or records at any such
1549 proceedings. A member of the board may not be compelled to testify
1550 in any other proceeding as to any facts concerning the medical
1551 condition of any person known by such member as a result of a review
1552 of such reports or records relative to such person except upon order of
1553 the court if the interests of justice so require.

1554 Sec. 37. Section 14-62 of the general statutes is amended by adding
1555 subsection (g) as follows (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

1556 (NEW) (g) Before offering any used motor vehicle for retail sale, the
1557 selling dealer shall complete a comprehensive safety inspection of such
1558 vehicle. Such safety inspection shall cover all applicable equipment
1559 and components contained in sections 14-80 to 14-106d, inclusive, and
1560 such inspection shall be evidenced on a form approved by the
1561 commissioner. The selling dealer shall attest to such form under the
1562 penalty of false statement, as prescribed in section 53a-157b, and shall
1563 state that the vehicle has undergone any necessary repairs and has
1564 been deemed to be in condition for legal operation on any highway of
1565 this state. In the event defects are found but not repaired, and the

1566 vehicle is not subject to any warranty under subsection (a) of section
1567 42-224, the selling dealer shall note all such defects on the form and
1568 may sell such vehicle in "as is" condition. Any vehicle sold in "as is"
1569 condition with one or more defects in the equipment or components
1570 shall have the retail purchase order, invoice, title and assignment
1571 documents prominently marked as "not in condition for legal
1572 operation on the highways" with an explanation of defects noted on
1573 such retail purchase order, invoice and safety inspection form. A
1574 dealer selling any vehicle pursuant to this subsection shall require a
1575 purchaser to acknowledge the vehicle condition by obtaining such
1576 purchaser's signature on the retail purchase order, invoice and safety
1577 inspection forms. No dealer shall charge any fee to a customer for the
1578 completion of such safety inspection or for any repairs required to
1579 remedy defects discovered during such safety inspection pursuant to
1580 this subsection, except that nothing herein shall (1) limit or otherwise
1581 regulate the retail sales price charged by a dealer for a vehicle that has
1582 been inspected or repaired prior to sale; or (2) negate or preempt any
1583 provisions of chapter 743f. This subsection shall not apply to fees for
1584 any inspection or any work performed under the terms of a lease buy
1585 back.

1586 Sec. 38. Subsection (a) of section 14-10 of the 2012 supplement to the
1587 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
1588 thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

1589 (a) For the purposes of this section:

1590 (1) "Disclose" means to engage in any practice or conduct to make
1591 available and make known, by any means of communication, personal
1592 information or highly restricted personal information contained in a
1593 motor vehicle record pertaining to an individual to any other
1594 individual, organization or entity;

1595 (2) "Motor vehicle record" means any record that pertains to an
1596 operator's license, [learner's] instruction permit, identity card,
1597 registration, certificate of title or any other document issued by the

1598 Department of Motor Vehicles;

1599 (3) "Personal information" means information that identifies an
1600 individual and includes an individual's photograph or computerized
1601 image, Social Security number, operator's license number, name,
1602 address other than the zip code, telephone number, electronic mail
1603 address, or medical or disability information, but does not include
1604 information on motor vehicle accidents or violations, or information
1605 relative to the status of an operator's license, registration or insurance
1606 coverage;

1607 (4) "Highly restricted personal information" means an individual's
1608 photograph or computerized image, Social Security number or medical
1609 or disability information; and

1610 (5) "Express consent" means an affirmative agreement given by the
1611 individual who is the subject of personal information that specifically
1612 grants permission to the department to release such information to the
1613 requesting party. Such agreement shall (A) be in writing or such other
1614 form as the commissioner may determine in regulations adopted in
1615 accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, and (B) specify a
1616 procedure for the individual to withdraw such consent, as provided in
1617 regulations adopted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54.

1618 Sec. 39. Subsections (b) to (d), inclusive, of section 14-36 of the 2012
1619 supplement to the general statutes are repealed and the following is
1620 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

1621 (b) (1) A person eighteen years of age or older who does not hold a
1622 motor vehicle operator's license may not operate a motor vehicle
1623 [without a motor vehicle operator's license] on the public highways of
1624 the state for the purpose of instruction until such person has applied
1625 for and obtained an adult instruction permit from the commissioner.
1626 Such person shall not be eligible for an adult instruction permit if [(A)]
1627 such person has [not] had a [Connecticut] motor vehicle operator's
1628 license suspended or revoked, [, and (B) such person] An adult
1629 instruction permit shall entitle the holder, while such holder has the

1630 permit in his or her immediate possession, to operate a motor vehicle
1631 on the public highways, provided such holder is under the instruction
1632 of, and accompanied by, a person who holds an instructor's license
1633 issued under the provisions of section 14-73, as amended by this act, or
1634 a person twenty years of age or older who has been licensed to
1635 operate, for at least four years preceding the instruction, a motor
1636 vehicle of the same class as the motor vehicle being operated and who
1637 has not had his or her motor vehicle operator's license suspended by
1638 the commissioner during the four-year period preceding the
1639 instruction. (2) A person holding a valid out-of-state motor vehicle
1640 operator's license may operate a motor vehicle for a period of thirty
1641 days following such person's establishment of residence in
1642 Connecticut, if the motor vehicle is of the same class as that for which
1643 his or her out-of-state motor vehicle operator's license was issued. (3)
1644 No person may cause or permit the operation of a motor vehicle by a
1645 person under sixteen years of age.

1646 (c) (1) [On or after January 1, 1997, a] A person who is sixteen or
1647 seventeen years of age and who has not had a motor vehicle operator's
1648 license or right to operate a motor vehicle in this state suspended or
1649 revoked may apply to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles for a
1650 [learner's] youth instruction permit. The commissioner may issue a
1651 [learner's] youth instruction permit to an applicant after the applicant
1652 has passed a vision screening and test as to knowledge of the laws
1653 concerning motor vehicles and the rules of the road, has paid the fee
1654 required by subsection (v) of section 14-49, as amended by this act, and
1655 has filed a certificate, in such form as the commissioner prescribes,
1656 requesting or consenting to the issuance of the [learner's] youth
1657 instruction permit and the motor vehicle operator's license, signed by
1658 (A) one or both parents or foster parents of the applicant, as the
1659 commissioner requires, (B) the legal guardian of the applicant, (C) the
1660 applicant's spouse, if the spouse is eighteen years of age or older, or
1661 (D) if the applicant has no qualified spouse and such applicant's parent
1662 or foster parent or legal guardian is deceased, incapable, domiciled
1663 without the state or otherwise unavailable or unable to sign or file the

1664 certificate, the applicant's stepparent, grandparent, or uncle or aunt by
1665 blood or marriage, provided such person is eighteen years of age or
1666 older. The commissioner may, for the more efficient administration of
1667 the commissioner's duties, appoint any drivers' school licensed in
1668 accordance with the provisions of section 14-69 or any secondary
1669 school providing instruction in motor vehicle operation and highway
1670 safety in accordance with section 14-36e to issue a [learner's] youth
1671 instruction permit, subject to such standards and requirements as the
1672 commissioner may prescribe in regulations adopted in accordance
1673 with chapter 54. Each [learner's] youth instruction permit shall expire
1674 two years from the date of issuance, on the date the holder of the
1675 permit is issued a motor vehicle operator's license or on the date the
1676 holder attains the age of eighteen years, whichever is earlier. (2) The
1677 [learner's] youth instruction permit shall entitle the holder, while such
1678 holder has the permit in his or her immediate possession, to operate a
1679 motor vehicle on the public highways, provided such holder is under
1680 the instruction of, and accompanied by, a person who holds an
1681 instructor's license issued under the provisions of section 14-73, as
1682 amended by this act, or a person twenty years of age or older who has
1683 been licensed to operate, for at least four years preceding the
1684 instruction, a motor vehicle of the same class as the motor vehicle
1685 being operated and who has not had his or her motor vehicle
1686 operator's license suspended by the commissioner during the four-year
1687 period preceding the instruction. (3) Unless the holder of the permit is
1688 under the instruction of and accompanied by a person who holds an
1689 instructor's license issued under the provisions of section 14-73, as
1690 amended by this act, no passenger in addition to the person providing
1691 instruction shall be transported unless such passenger is a parent or
1692 legal guardian of the holder of the permit. (4) The holder of a
1693 [learner's] youth instruction permit who (A) is an active member of a
1694 certified ambulance service, as defined in section 19a-175, (B) has
1695 commenced an emergency vehicle operator's course that conforms to
1696 the national standard curriculum developed by the United States
1697 Department of Transportation, and (C) has had state and national
1698 criminal history records checks conducted by the certified ambulance

1699 service or by the municipality in which such ambulance service is
1700 provided, shall be exempt from the provisions of subdivisions (2) and
1701 (3) of this subsection only when such holder is en route to or from the
1702 location of the ambulance for purposes of responding to an emergency
1703 call. (5) The commissioner may revoke any [learner's] youth instruction
1704 permit used in violation of the limitations imposed by subdivision (2)
1705 or (3) of this subsection.

1706 (d) (1) No motor vehicle operator's license shall be issued to any
1707 applicant who is sixteen or seventeen years of age unless the applicant
1708 has held a [learner's] youth instruction permit and has satisfied the
1709 requirements specified in this subsection. The applicant shall (A)
1710 present to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles a certificate of the
1711 successful completion (i) in a public secondary school, a state
1712 vocational school or a private secondary school of a full course of
1713 study in motor vehicle operation prepared as provided in section 14-
1714 36e, (ii) of training of similar nature provided by a licensed drivers'
1715 school approved by the commissioner, or (iii) of home training in
1716 accordance with subdivision (2) of this subsection, including, in each
1717 case, or by a combination of such types of training, successful
1718 completion of: Not [less than twenty clock hours of behind-the-wheel,
1719 on-the-road instruction for applicants to whom a learner's permit is
1720 issued before August 1, 2008; and not] less than forty clock hours of
1721 behind-the-wheel, on-the-road instruction for applicants to whom a
1722 [learner's] youth instruction permit is issued on or after August 1,
1723 2008; (B) present to the commissioner a certificate of the successful
1724 completion of a course of not less than eight hours relative to safe
1725 driving practices, including a minimum of four hours on the nature
1726 and the medical, biological and physiological effects of alcohol and
1727 drugs and their impact on the operator of a motor vehicle, the dangers
1728 associated with the operation of a motor vehicle after the consumption
1729 of alcohol or drugs by the operator, the problems of alcohol and drug
1730 abuse and the penalties for alcohol and drug-related motor vehicle
1731 violations; and (C) pass an examination which may include a
1732 comprehensive test as to knowledge of the laws concerning motor

1733 vehicles and the rules of the road in addition to the test required under
1734 subsection (c) of this section and shall include an on-the-road skills test
1735 as prescribed by the commissioner. At the time of application and
1736 examination for a motor vehicle operator's license, an applicant sixteen
1737 or seventeen years of age shall have held a [learner's] youth instruction
1738 permit for not less than one hundred eighty days, except that an
1739 applicant who presents a certificate under subparagraph (A)(i) or
1740 subparagraph (A)(ii) of this subdivision shall have held a [learner's]
1741 youth instruction permit for not less than one hundred twenty days
1742 and an applicant who is undergoing training and instruction by the
1743 handicapped driver training unit in accordance with the provisions of
1744 section 14-11b, as amended by this act, shall have held such permit for
1745 the period of time required by said unit. The Commissioner of Motor
1746 Vehicles shall approve the content of the safe driving instruction at
1747 drivers' schools, high schools and other secondary schools. Subject to
1748 such standards and requirements as the commissioner may impose,
1749 the commissioner may authorize any drivers' school, licensed in good
1750 standing in accordance with the provisions of section 14-69, or
1751 secondary school driver education program authorized pursuant to the
1752 provisions of section 14-36e, to administer the comprehensive test as to
1753 knowledge of the laws concerning motor vehicles and the rules of the
1754 road, required pursuant to subparagraph (C) of this subdivision, as
1755 part of the safe driving practices course required pursuant to
1756 subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, and to certify to the
1757 commissioner, under oath, the results of each such test administered.
1758 Such hours of instruction required by this subdivision shall be
1759 included as part of or in addition to any existing instruction programs.
1760 Any fee charged for the course required under subparagraph (B) of
1761 this subdivision shall not exceed one hundred twenty-five dollars,
1762 unless the comprehensive test as to knowledge of the laws concerning
1763 motor vehicles and the rules of the road is also administered, in which
1764 case the fee shall not exceed one hundred fifty dollars. Any applicant
1765 sixteen or seventeen years of age who, while a resident of another
1766 state, completed the course required in subparagraph (A) of this
1767 subdivision, but did not complete the safe driving course required in

1768 subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, shall complete the safe driving
1769 course. The commissioner may waive any requirement in this
1770 subdivision, except for that in subparagraph (C) of this subdivision, in
1771 the case of an applicant sixteen or seventeen years of age who holds a
1772 valid motor vehicle operator's license issued by any other state,
1773 provided the commissioner is satisfied that the applicant has received
1774 training and instruction of a similar nature.

1775 (2) The commissioner may accept as evidence of sufficient training
1776 under subparagraph (A) of subdivision (1) of this subsection home
1777 training as evidenced by a written statement signed by the spouse of a
1778 married minor applicant, or by a parent, grandparent, foster parent or
1779 legal guardian of an applicant which states that the applicant has
1780 obtained a [learner's] youth instruction permit and has successfully
1781 completed a driving course taught by the person signing the
1782 statement, that the signer has had an operator's license for at least four
1783 years preceding the date of the statement, and that the signer has not
1784 had such license suspended by the commissioner for at least four years
1785 preceding the date of the statement or, if the applicant has no spouse,
1786 parent, grandparent, foster parent or guardian so qualified and
1787 available to give the instruction, a statement signed by the applicant's
1788 stepparent, brother, sister, uncle or aunt, by blood or marriage,
1789 provided the person signing the statement is qualified.

1790 (3) If the commissioner requires a written test of any applicant
1791 under this section, the test shall be given in English or Spanish at the
1792 option of the applicant, provided the commissioner shall require that
1793 the applicant shall have sufficient understanding of English for the
1794 interpretation of traffic control signs.

1795 (4) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may adopt regulations, in
1796 accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to implement the
1797 purposes of this subsection concerning the requirements for behind-
1798 the-wheel, on-the-road instruction, the content of safe driving
1799 instruction at drivers' schools, high schools and other secondary
1800 schools, and the administration and certification of required testing.

1801 Sec. 40. Section 14-36j of the general statutes is repealed and the
1802 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

1803 (a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall amend the
1804 regulations adopted pursuant to sections 14-36f and 14-78 concerning
1805 the content of safe driving instruction courses offered at drivers'
1806 schools, high schools and other secondary schools to require the eight
1807 hours of instruction required by such regulations to include, for
1808 applicants to whom a learner's permit or youth instruction permit is
1809 issued, [on or after August 1, 2008,] two hours of instruction
1810 concerning the statutory provisions, including penalties, applicable to
1811 drivers who are less than eighteen years of age, the dangers of teenage
1812 driving, the cognitive development of adolescents, the responsibilities
1813 and liabilities of parents of teenage drivers, and related topics deemed
1814 by the commissioner to be appropriate.

1815 (b) A parent or guardian of any such applicant to whom a learner's
1816 permit or youth instruction permit is issued on or after August 1, 2008,
1817 who is less than eighteen years of age, shall attend such two hours of
1818 instruction with such applicant. Before any such applicant is permitted
1819 to take the driver's test, such applicant shall provide an affidavit to the
1820 commissioner, signed under penalty of false statement, by an official of
1821 the driver's school, high school or other secondary school by which
1822 such course was conducted, that a parent or guardian attended the two
1823 hours of instruction required by subsection (a) of this section with such
1824 applicant.

1825 Sec. 41. Subsections (b) and (c) of section 14-40a of the 2012
1826 supplement to the general statutes are repealed and the following is
1827 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

1828 (b) A person who is sixteen years of age or older and who has not
1829 had such a license suspended or revoked may apply to the
1830 commissioner for a [training] motorcycle instruction permit. The
1831 commissioner may issue a [training] motorcycle instruction permit,
1832 containing such limitation as said commissioner deems advisable, to

1833 an applicant after the applicant has passed all parts of the examination,
1834 other than the driving skills test, for a motor vehicle operator's license
1835 with a motorcycle endorsement as required by subsection (c) of this
1836 section. The [training] motorcycle instruction permit shall entitle the
1837 applicant, while said applicant is in immediate possession of said
1838 permit, to drive a motorcycle on the public highways, other than
1839 multiple lane limited access highways, for a period of sixty days. A
1840 [training] motorcycle instruction permit may be renewed, or a new
1841 permit issued, for an additional period of sixty days. [On and after
1842 January 1, 1990, each] Each applicant issued a [training] motorcycle
1843 instruction permit shall, while operating a motorcycle, wear protective
1844 headgear of a type which conforms to the minimum specifications
1845 established by regulations adopted under subsection (b) of section 14-
1846 289g.

1847 (c) Before granting a motorcycle endorsement to any applicant who
1848 has not held such an endorsement at any time within the preceding
1849 two years, the commissioner shall require the applicant to present
1850 evidence satisfactory to the commissioner that such applicant has
1851 successfully completed a novice motorcycle training course conducted
1852 by the Department of Transportation with federal funds available for
1853 the purpose of such course, or by any firm or organization that
1854 conducts such a course that uses the curriculum of the Motorcycle
1855 Safety Foundation or other safety or educational organization that has
1856 developed a curriculum approved by the commissioner. If such
1857 applicant has not obtained a [training] motorcycle instruction permit
1858 pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, the applicant shall also pass
1859 an examination, other than the driving skills test, demonstrating that
1860 the applicant is a proper person to operate a motorcycle, has sufficient
1861 knowledge of the mechanism of a motorcycle to ensure its safe
1862 operation by such applicant, and has satisfactory knowledge of the law
1863 concerning motorcycles and other motor vehicles and the rules of the
1864 road. When the commissioner is satisfied as to the ability and
1865 competency of the applicant, the commissioner may issue an
1866 endorsement to such applicant, either unlimited or containing such

1867 limitations as the commissioner deems advisable. If an applicant or
1868 motorcycle endorsement holder has any health problem which might
1869 affect such person's ability to operate a motorcycle safely, the
1870 commissioner may require the applicant or endorsement holder to
1871 demonstrate personally that, notwithstanding the problem, such
1872 person is a proper person to operate a motorcycle, and the
1873 commissioner may further require a certificate of the applicant's
1874 condition, signed by a medical authority designated by the
1875 commissioner, which certificate shall, in all cases, be treated as
1876 confidential by the commissioner. An endorsement, containing such
1877 limitation as the commissioner deems advisable may be issued or
1878 renewed in any case, but nothing in this section shall be construed to
1879 prevent the commissioner from refusing an endorsement, either
1880 limited or unlimited, to any person or suspending an endorsement of a
1881 person whom the commissioner deems incapable of safely operating a
1882 motorcycle.

1883 Sec. 42. Subsection (b) of section 14-44i of the general statutes is
1884 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July*
1885 *1, 2012*):

1886 (b) There shall be charged for each commercial driver's license
1887 knowledge test a fee of sixteen dollars. There shall be charged for each
1888 commercial driver's license skills test a fee of thirty dollars. There shall
1889 be charged for each commercial driver's [license learner's] instruction
1890 permit a fee of ten dollars.

1891 Sec. 43. Subsection (v) of section 14-49 of the 2012 supplement to the
1892 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
1893 thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

1894 (v) There shall be charged for each motor vehicle [learner's] adult or
1895 youth instruction permit or renewal thereof a fee of nineteen dollars.
1896 There shall be charged for each motorcycle [training] instruction
1897 permit or renewal thereof a fee of sixteen dollars.

1898 Sec. 44. Section 14-214 of the general statutes is repealed and the

1899 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2013*):

1900 Any licensed operator, being twenty years of age or older and
1901 having had an operator's license to operate a motor vehicle of the same
1902 class as the motor vehicle being operated for at least four years
1903 preceding the date of such instruction, may instruct a person sixteen or
1904 seventeen years of age who holds a [learner's] youth instruction permit
1905 issued in accordance with subsection (c) of section 14-36, as amended
1906 by this act, or a person who is eighteen years of age or older who holds
1907 an adult instruction permit, in the operation of a motor vehicle. Any
1908 person so instructing another in the use of any motor vehicle shall be
1909 responsible for the operation thereof. Violation of any provision of this
1910 section shall be an infraction.

1911 Sec. 45. Section 14-73 of the 2012 supplement to the general statutes
1912 is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
1913 *October 1, 2012*):

1914 (a) No person shall be employed by any such school licensee to give
1915 instruction in driving a motor vehicle unless such person is licensed to
1916 act as an instructor by the commissioner.

1917 (b) Application for an instructor's license shall be in writing and
1918 shall contain such information as the commissioner requires. Each
1919 applicant for a license shall be fingerprinted and shall furnish evidence
1920 satisfactory to the commissioner that such applicant (1) is of good
1921 moral character considering such person's state and national criminal
1922 history records checks conducted in accordance with section 29-17a,
1923 and record, if any, on the state child abuse and neglect registry
1924 established pursuant to section 17a-101k. If any applicant for a license
1925 or the renewal of a license has a criminal record or is listed on the state
1926 child abuse and neglect registry, the commissioner shall make a
1927 determination of whether to issue or renew an instructor's license in
1928 accordance with the standards and procedures set forth in section 14-
1929 44 and the regulations adopted pursuant to said section; (2) has held a
1930 license to drive a motor vehicle for the past four consecutive years and

1931 has a driving record satisfactory to the commissioner, including no
1932 record of a conviction or administrative license suspension for a drug
1933 or alcohol-related offense during such four-year period; (3) has had a
1934 recent medical examination by a physician licensed to practice within
1935 the state and the physician certifies that the applicant is physically fit
1936 to operate a motor vehicle and instruct in driving; (4) has received a
1937 high school diploma or has an equivalent academic education; and (5)
1938 has completed an instructor training course of forty-five clock hours
1939 given by a school or agency approved by the commissioner, except
1940 that any such course given by an institution under the jurisdiction of
1941 the board of trustees of the Connecticut State University System shall
1942 be approved by the commissioner and the State Board of Education.
1943 During the period of licensure, an instructor shall notify the
1944 commissioner, within forty-eight hours, of an arrest or conviction for a
1945 misdemeanor or felony, or an arrest, conviction or administrative
1946 license suspension for a drug or alcohol-related offense.

1947 (c) The commissioner may deny the application of any person for an
1948 instructor's license if he determines that the applicant has made a
1949 material false statement or concealed a material fact in connection with
1950 his application for the instructor's license.

1951 (d) The commissioner shall conduct such written, oral and practical
1952 examinations as he deems necessary to determine whether an
1953 applicant has sufficient skill in the operation of motor vehicles to
1954 ensure their safe operation, a satisfactory knowledge of the motor
1955 vehicle laws and the ability to impart such skill and knowledge to
1956 others. If the applicant successfully completes the examinations and
1957 meets all other requirements of this section, the commissioner shall
1958 issue an instructor's license to such applicant. The license shall be valid
1959 for use only in connection with the business of the drivers' school or
1960 schools listed on the license. If the applicant fails the examination, such
1961 applicant may apply for reexamination after one month. The license
1962 and the license renewal shall be valid for [one year] two years.

1963 (e) The licensee shall be reexamined periodically in accordance with

standards specified in regulations adopted under section 14-78. Persons licensed for the first time as instructors shall, in the three years following their initial licensure, attend seminars, annually, in traffic safety sponsored by the Department of Motor Vehicles or take an advanced instructor course of not less than forty-five clock hours in traffic safety approved by the commissioner. Proof of compliance with the requirement for attendance at seminars or the taking of instruction shall be made before license renewals are issued. The seminars shall be self-sustaining.

(f) The commissioner may establish, by regulations adopted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, standards and procedures for the training and licensing of master instructors who are qualified to train driving instructors. The provisions of subsection (b) of this section and section 14-74 shall apply to master instructors.

(g) The fee for an instructor's license, or for any renewal thereof, shall be [fifty] one hundred dollars. The fee for a master instructor's license, or for any renewal thereof, shall be [one] two hundred dollars. If the commissioner has not received a complete renewal application and fee on or before the expiration date of an applicant's license, such applicant shall be charged, in addition to the renewal fee, a late fee in an amount equal to the fee for such applicant's license.

(h) Any person who is not licensed in accordance with this section shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor if such person: (1) Engages in the business of providing, for compensation, instruction in driving a motor vehicle; or (2) is employed by a drivers' school to give instruction in driving a motor vehicle.

Sec. 46. Section 14-66b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

Each owner of a wrecker registered pursuant to subsection (c) of section 14-66, as amended by this act, shall keep and maintain a record stating the following information: (1) The registration number of each motor vehicle towed or transported, (2) the date and time the tow

1996 commenced and was completed, (3) the location from which the
1997 disabled motor vehicle was towed and the destination of such tow, (4)
1998 total mileage traveled during such tow, (5) the charge for tow service
1999 and any other charges incurred for services related to such tow, (6) the
2000 name and address of the person requesting tow service, and (7) any
2001 other information the commissioner deems necessary, specified in
2002 regulations adopted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54.
2003 Such records shall be retained at the place of business of the wrecker
2004 service for a period of two years and shall be available for inspection
2005 during regular business hours by any law enforcement officer or
2006 inspector designated by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles. Each
2007 owner of a wrecker shall also keep and maintain copies of any written
2008 contracts with owners or lessees of property authorizing the towing or
2009 removal of motor vehicles from the property of such owner or lessee as
2010 provided in section 14-145, and such contracts shall be available for
2011 inspection by motor vehicle owners, or agents of the owners, upon
2012 request. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may permit any licensed
2013 motor vehicle dealer who operates a wrecker service to maintain, in an
2014 electronic format prescribed by the commissioner, all records,
2015 documents and forms required by the Department of Motor Vehicles.
2016 Such records, documents and forms shall be produced in written
2017 format not later than three business days following a request by the
2018 department.

2019 Sec. 47. Subdivision (1) of subsection (k) of section 14-164c of the
2020 2012 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following
2021 is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2012*):

2022 (k) (1) The commissioner, with approval of the Secretary of the
2023 Office of Policy and Management, shall establish, and from time to
2024 time modify, the inspection fees, not to exceed twenty dollars for each
2025 biennial inspection or reinspection required pursuant to this chapter
2026 for inspections performed at official emissions inspection stations.
2027 Such fees shall be paid in a manner prescribed by the commissioner. If
2028 the costs to the state of the emissions inspection program, including
2029 administrative costs and payments to any independent contractor,

2030 exceed the income from such fees, such excess costs shall be borne by
2031 the state. Any person whose vehicle has been inspected at an official
2032 emissions inspection station shall, if such vehicle is found not to
2033 comply with any required standards, have the vehicle repaired and
2034 have the right within sixty consecutive calendar days to return such
2035 vehicle to the same official emissions inspection station for one
2036 reinspection without charge, provided, where the sixtieth day falls on
2037 a Sunday, legal holiday or a day on which the commissioner has
2038 established that special circumstances or conditions exist that have
2039 caused emissions inspection to be impracticable, such person may
2040 return such vehicle for reinspection on the next day. The commissioner
2041 shall assess a late fee of twenty dollars against the owner of a motor
2042 vehicle that has not presented such motor vehicle for an emissions
2043 inspection within thirty days following the expiration date of the
2044 assigned inspection period, or that has not presented such motor
2045 vehicle for a reinspection within sixty days following a test failure, or
2046 both. The commissioner may waive such late fee when it is proven to
2047 the commissioner's satisfaction that the failure to have the vehicle
2048 inspected within thirty days of the assigned inspection period or
2049 during the sixty-day reinspection period was due to exigent
2050 circumstances. If ownership of the motor vehicle has been transferred,
2051 [subsequent to the expiration date of the assigned inspection or
2052 reinspection period and] the new owner [has] shall have such motor
2053 vehicle inspected within thirty days of the registration of such motor
2054 vehicle. [, the commissioner shall waive the late fee] After the
2055 expiration of such thirty-day period, the commissioner shall require
2056 the payment of the late fee specified in this subdivision. If the thirtieth
2057 day falls on a Sunday, legal holiday or a day on which the
2058 commissioner has established that special circumstances or conditions
2059 exist that have caused emissions inspection to be impracticable, such
2060 vehicle may be inspected on the next day and no late fee shall be
2061 assessed.

2062 Sec. 48. Section 14-67j of the general statutes is repealed. (*Effective*
2063 *July 1, 2012*)

2064 Sec. 49. Section 14-289i of the general statutes is repealed. (*Effective*
 2065 *October 1, 2012*)

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-12(c)
Sec. 2	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-20
Sec. 3	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-21c(b)
Sec. 4	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-41
Sec. 5	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-44k(h)
Sec. 6	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-50(a)
Sec. 7	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-52(b)
Sec. 8	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-58(c)
Sec. 9	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-66
Sec. 10	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-67
Sec. 11	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-67i(b)
Sec. 12	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-67v
Sec. 13	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-67w(a)
Sec. 14	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-111g(a)
Sec. 15	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-160
Sec. 16	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-174(f)
Sec. 17	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-175
Sec. 18	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-178
Sec. 19	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-192(a)
Sec. 20	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-227b(k)
Sec. 21	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	15-145a(a)
Sec. 22	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-41c
Sec. 23	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	New section
Sec. 24	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-67w(c)
Sec. 25	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-164
Sec. 26	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	29-1s(a)
Sec. 27	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-36a(c)
Sec. 28	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-1
Sec. 29	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	54-76l(i)
Sec. 30	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-111(b)
Sec. 31	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-36i(b)
Sec. 32	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-111e
Sec. 33	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-21q
Sec. 34	<i>from passage</i>	14-163e(c) and (d)

Sec. 35	<i>from passage</i>	14-11b(a)
Sec. 36	<i>from passage</i>	14-46d
Sec. 37	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-62
Sec. 38	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-10(a)
Sec. 39	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-36(b) to (d)
Sec. 40	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-36j
Sec. 41	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-40a(b) and (c)
Sec. 42	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	14-44i(b)
Sec. 43	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-49(v)
Sec. 44	<i>January 1, 2013</i>	14-214
Sec. 45	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-73
Sec. 46	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-66b
Sec. 47	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	14-164c(k)(1)
Sec. 48	<i>July 1, 2012</i>	Repealer section
Sec. 49	<i>October 1, 2012</i>	Repealer section

TRA *Joint Favorable Subst.*

JUD *Joint Favorable*

FIN *Joint Favorable*